

USA | LAX Automated People Mover (APM)

LINXS Constructors



Nabil Bouabid, MBA

Head of Strategic Projects, PERI USA

Pawel Okolowicz

Project Manager, PERI ISSU

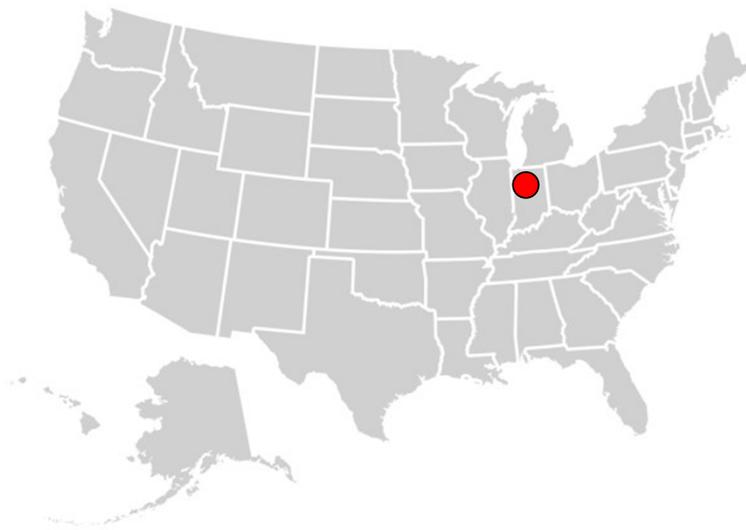
27.02.2024



Personal Introductions

Nabil Bouabid, MBA

- Head of Strategic Projects, PERI USA
- 24 Years with PERI
- 30 Years in Construction Industry
- Father of 4
- Graduate of Purdue University



Pawel Okolowicz

- Project Manager, Infrastructure Support at PERI
- 14 Years with PERI
- 17 Years in Construction Industry
- Father of 1
- Structural Engineering at Technical University of Bialystok and Southern Denmark University



Content Summary

- General Project Overview
- Introduction of Balanced Cantilever Construction
- Customer Requests
- Design Process
- Field Challenges
- Q&A



PROJECT OVERVIEW

Project Overview



- 2.25-mile-long guideway
- 3 balanced cantilever bridges, 4 spans
 - 1GW1 Westway Street over Parking Lot
 - 1GW4 Sepulveda Blvd
 - 1GW5 Century Blvd
- 3 pairs of carriages
- 14-month duration



QUICK INTRODUCTION TO BALANCED CANTILEVER CONSTRUCTION

1 MAIN FRAMES

- Transfer load of fresh concrete into existing concrete deck.

2 MAIN BEAM

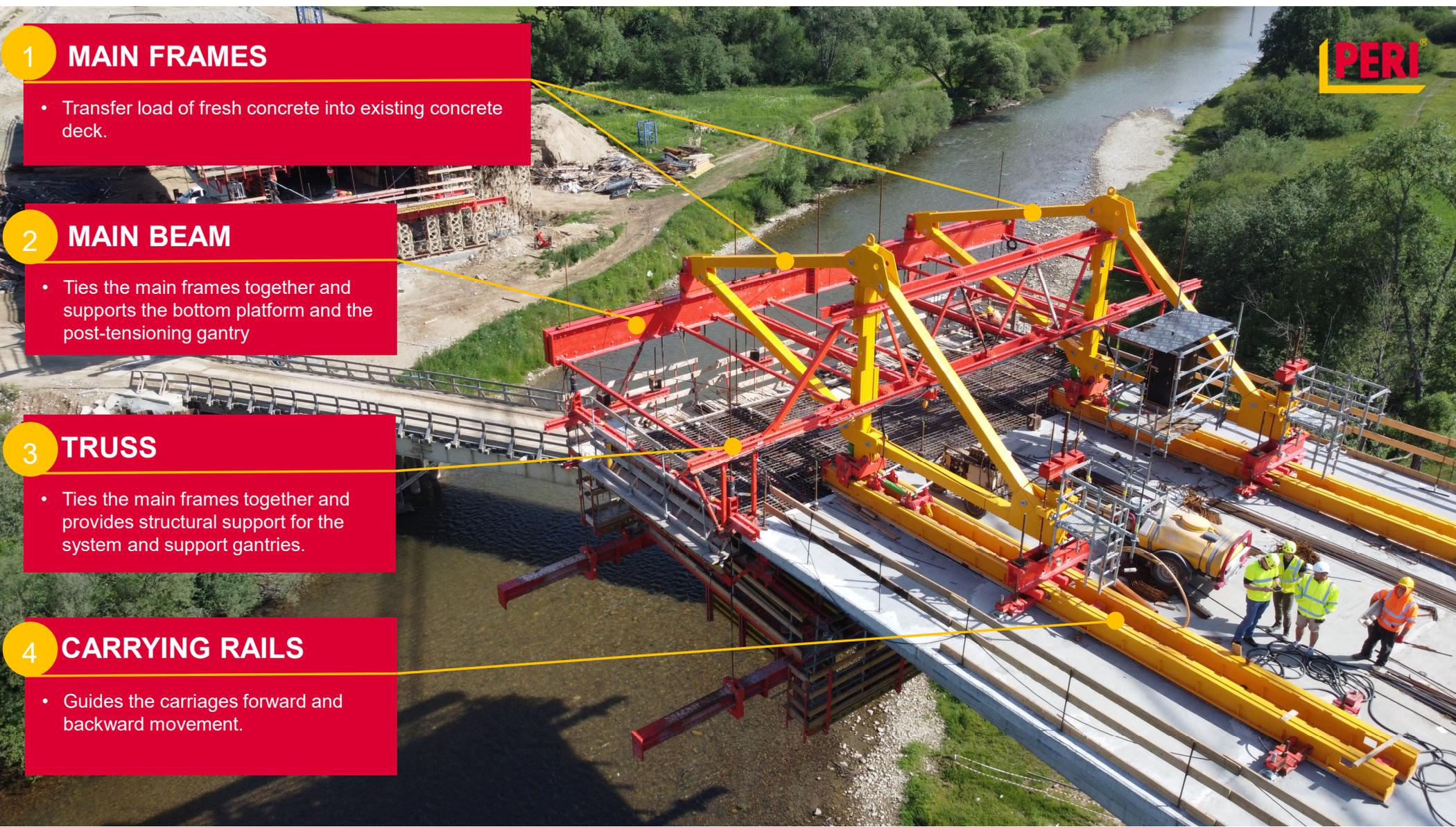
- Ties the main frames together and supports the bottom platform and the post-tensioning gantry

3 TRUSS

- Ties the main frames together and provides structural support for the system and support gantries.

4 CARRYING RAILS

- Guides the carriages forward and backward movement.



5 INTERNAL FORMWORK

- Formwork to define the interior dimensions of the concrete structure

EXTERNAL FORMWORK 7

- Formwork to define the exterior dimensions of the concrete structure

6 BOTTOM PLATFORM

- Typically serves as soffit formwork and walkway platform



CUSTOMER REQUEST & CHALLENGES

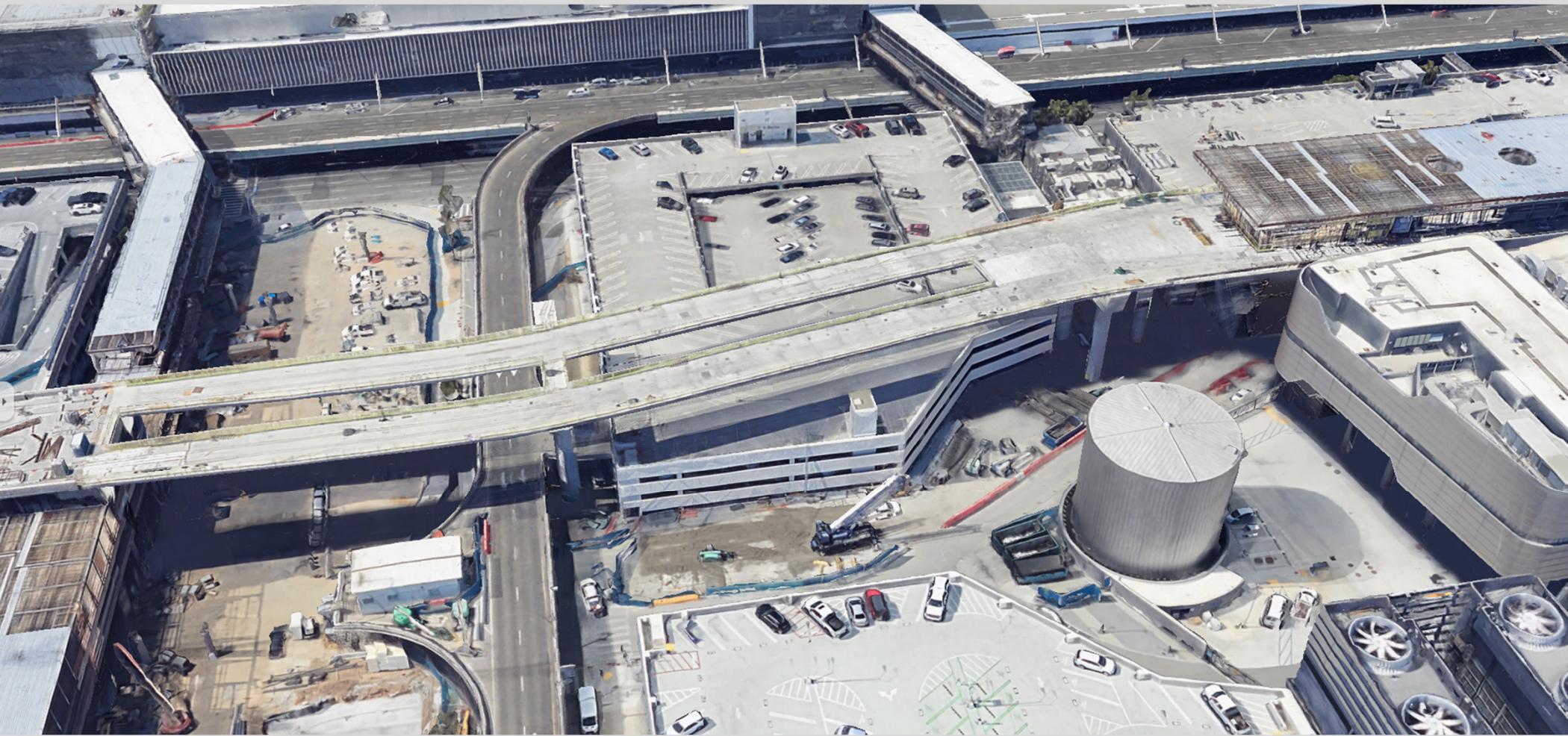
Customer Challenges



1. Safety – workers & travelling public
2. Traffic cannot be shut down – it's the airport!
3. Tieless bottom slab with adjustable platform

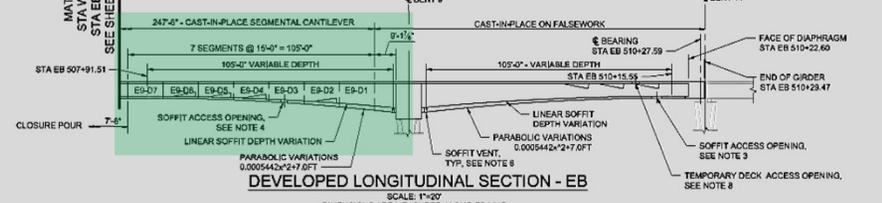
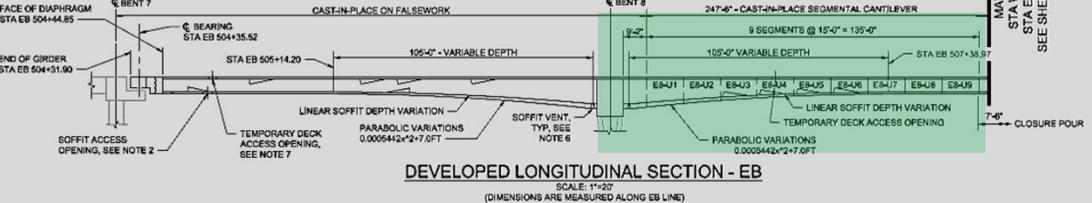
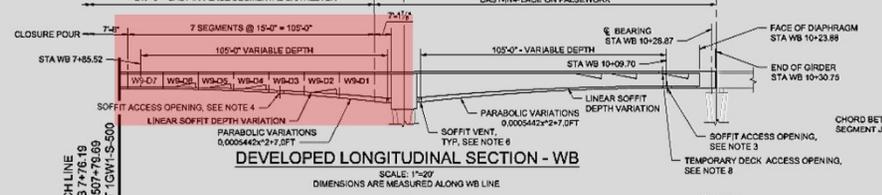
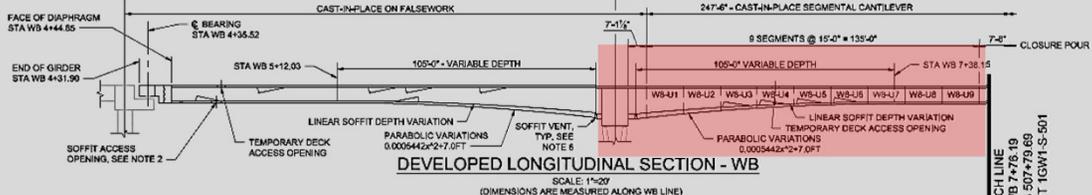
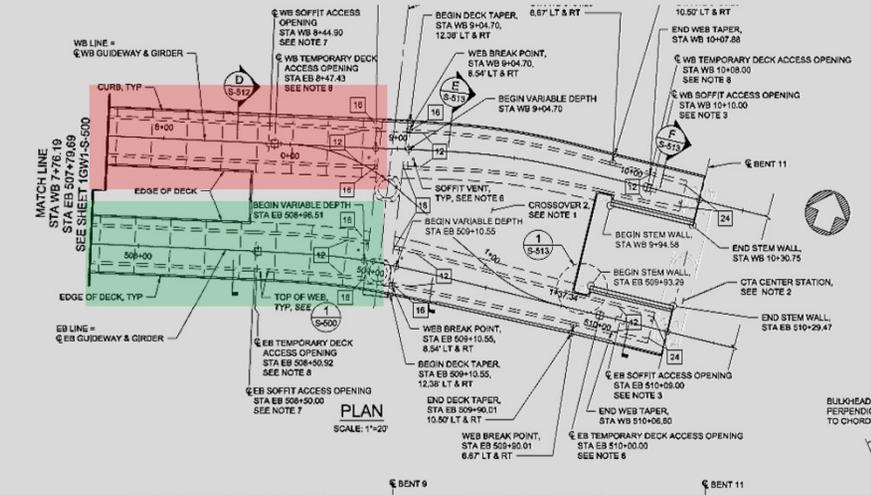
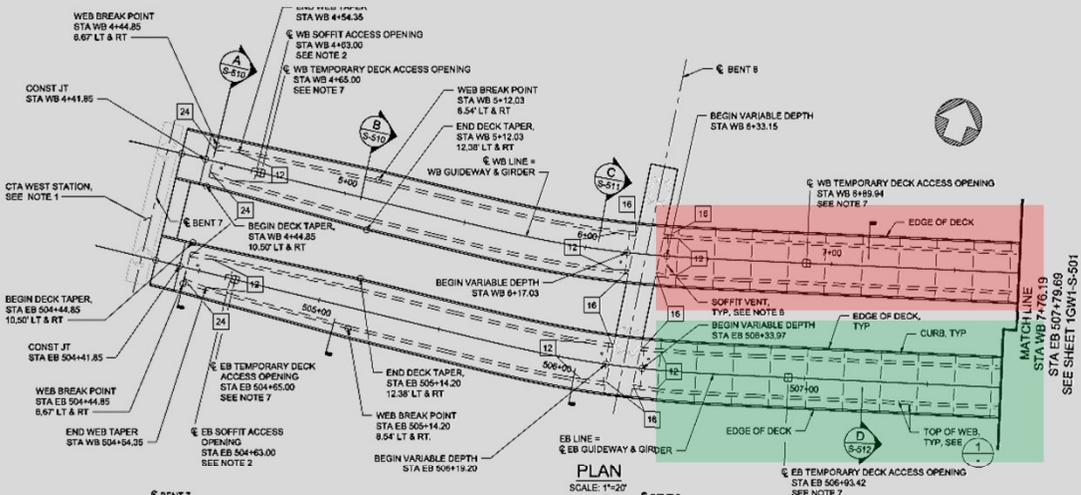
GEOMETRY

1GW1 - West Street Spanning Over the Parking Lot





1GW1 - West Street Spanning Over the Parking Lot



WB span - 272'-10 1/2"
EB span - 276' - 10 1/2"

9 x 15' segments from BENT 8
7 x 15' segments from BENT 9

Closure pours - 7'-6"



1GW4 Spanning Over Sepulveda Blvd.



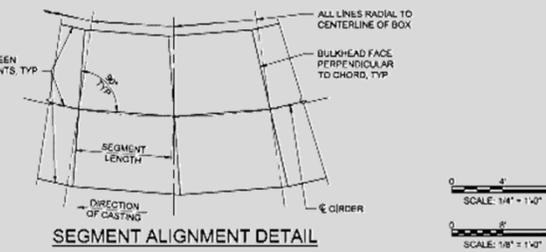
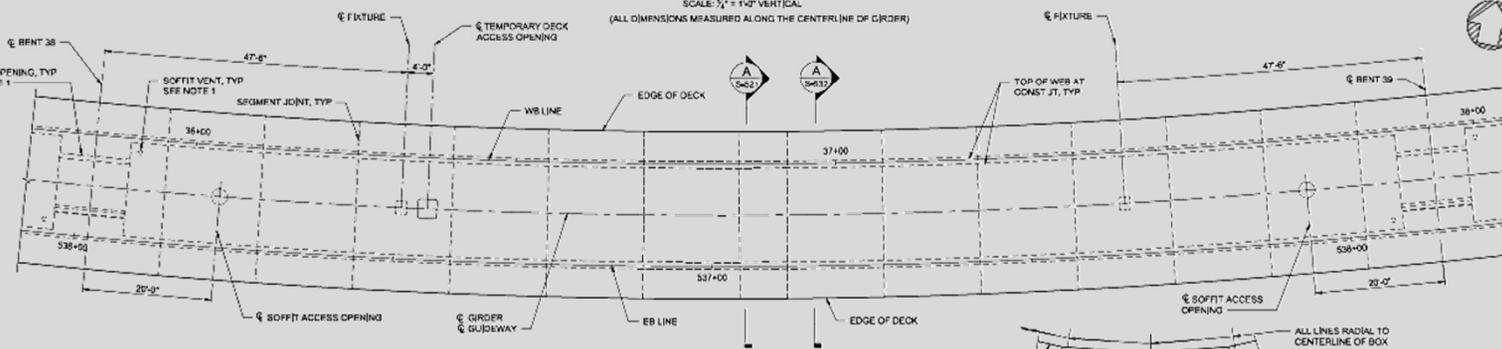
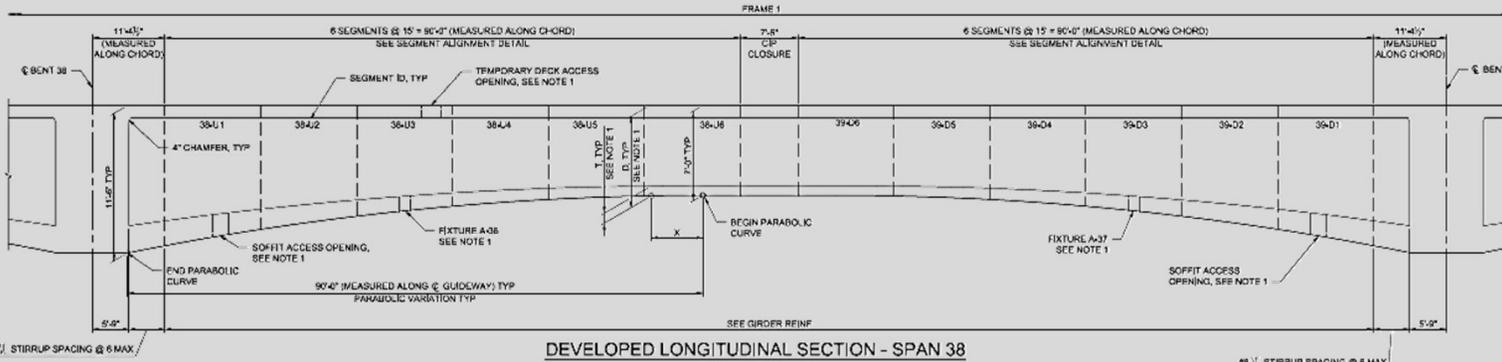
1GW4 Spanning Over Sepulveda Blvd.



6 x 15' segments at each side of the span

Closure pour – 7'-6"

Internal curb radius – 1055'

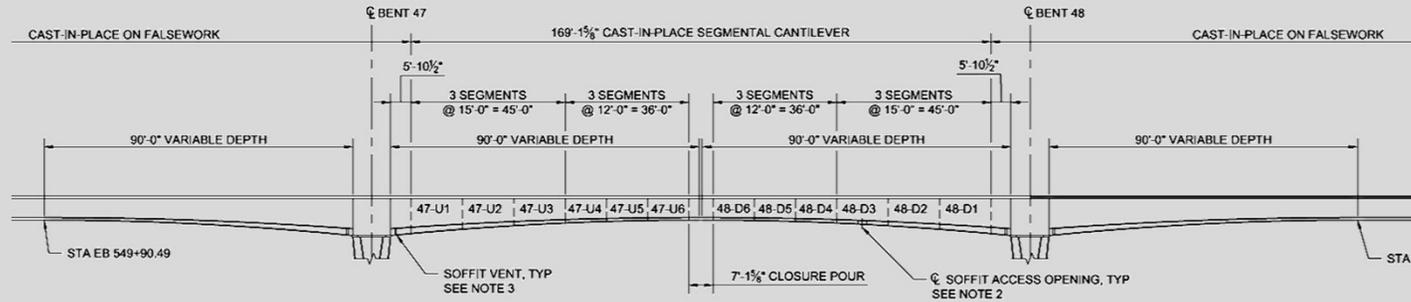


1GW4

1GW5 Spanning Over Century Blvd.



1GW5 Spanning Over Century Blvd.



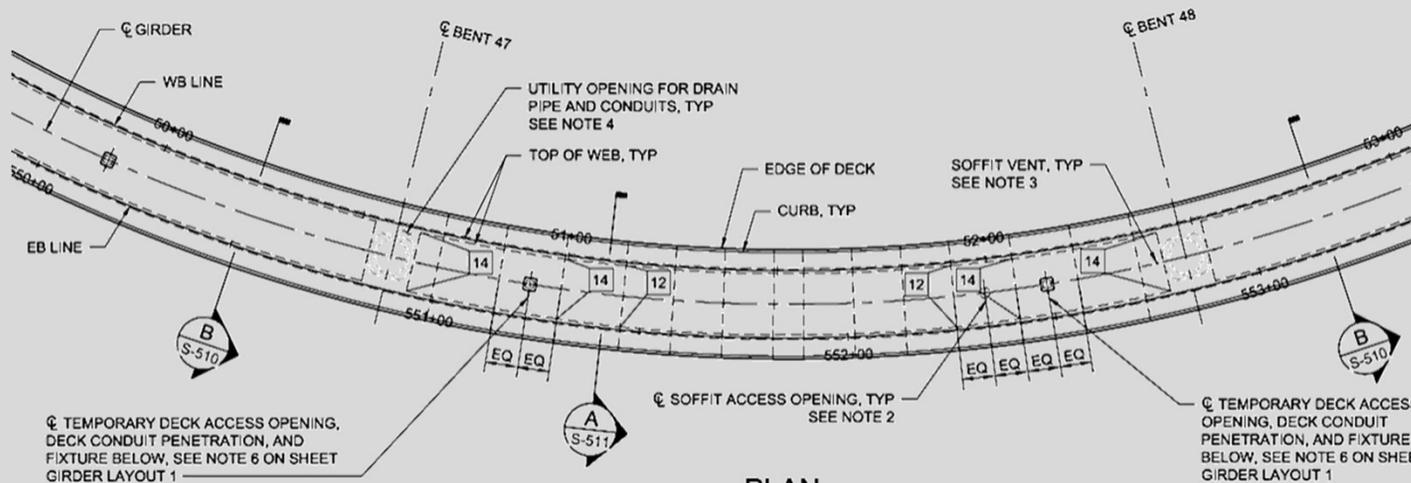
DEVELOPED ELEVATION - SECTION

SCALE: 1" = 20'
DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED ALONG THE CENTERLINE OF GIRDER

3 x 15' + 3 x 12' segments
at each side of the span

Closure pour – 7'-1 5/8"

Internal curb radius – 387'



PLAN

SCALE: 1" = 20'

1GW5 Spanning Over Century Blvd.

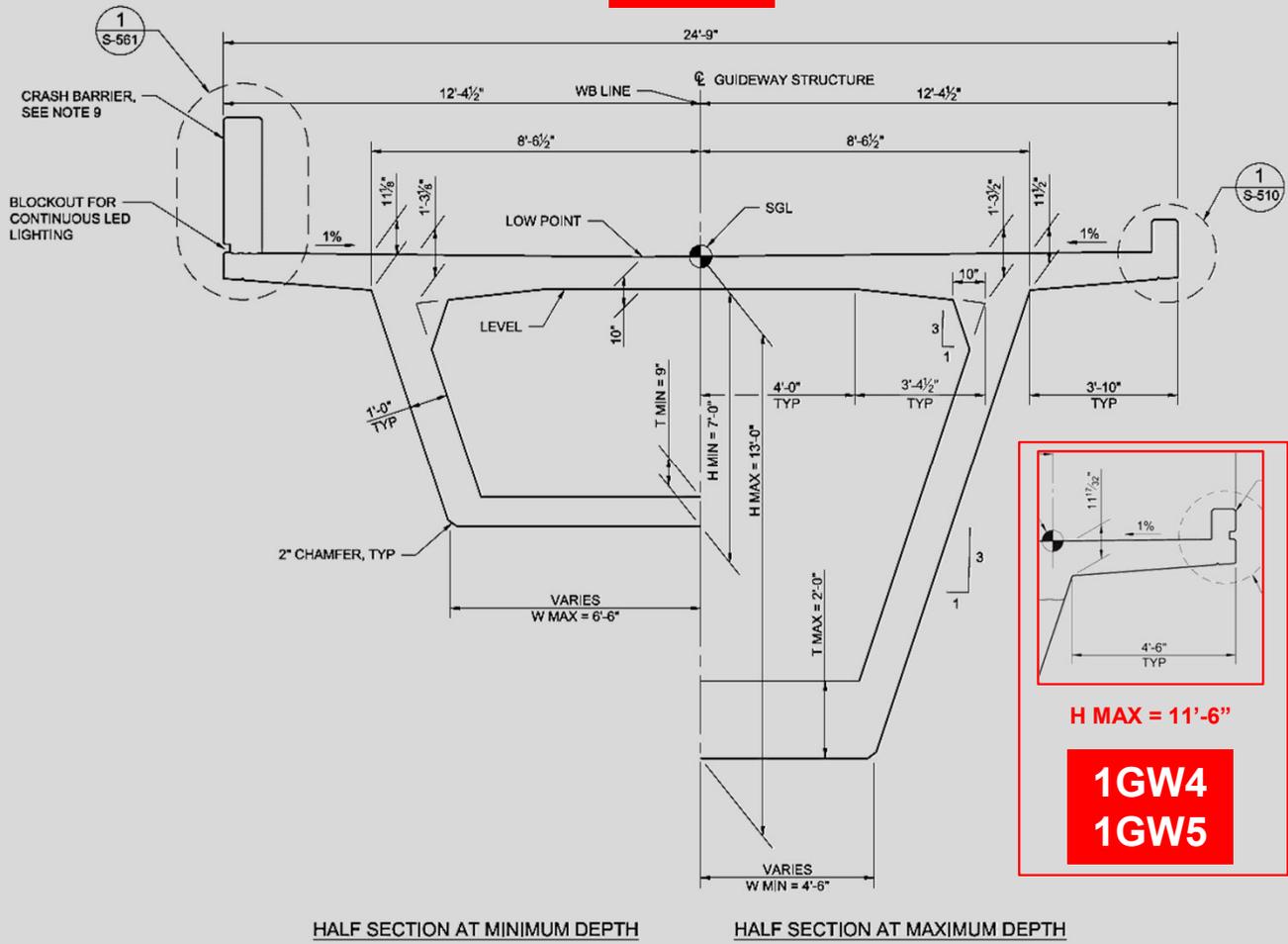


CONCEPTS

Geometry



1GW1



Viaducts 1GW4 and 1GW5 with the same envelope.



Same framework and formwork could be planned for the whole project.

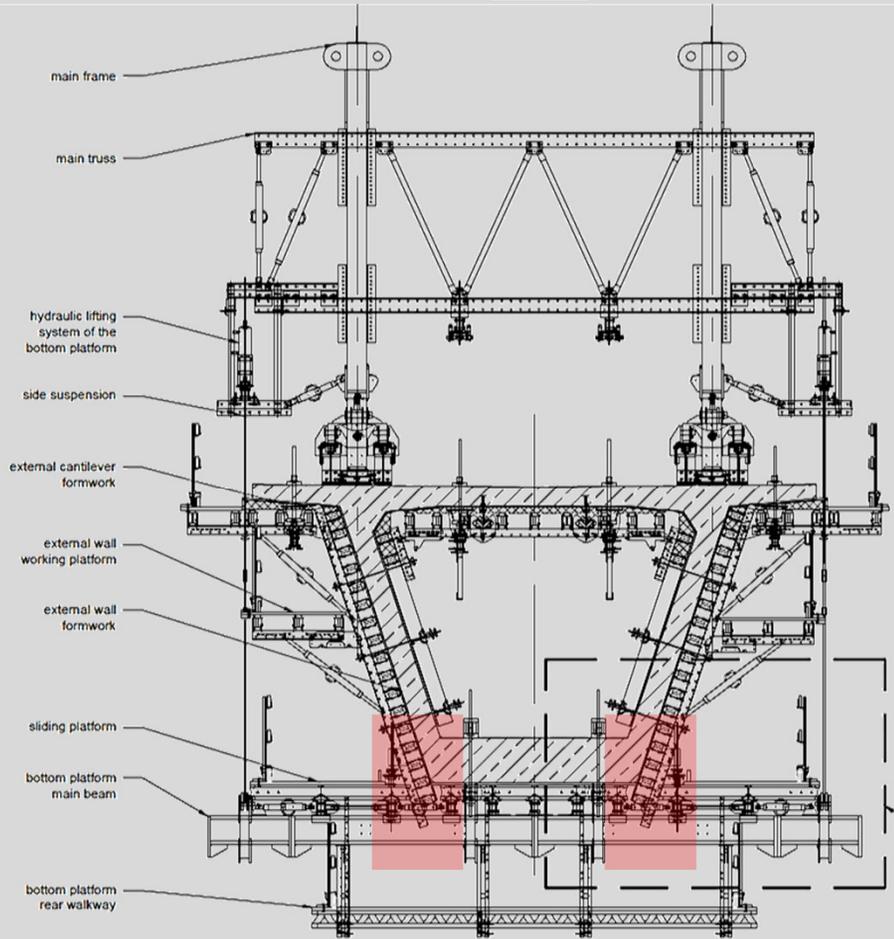
**Segment lengths – 15' and 12'
Closure pours – 7'-6" and 7'-1 5/8"
The heaviest segment - 170 kips**

H MAX = 11'-6"
1GW4
1GW5

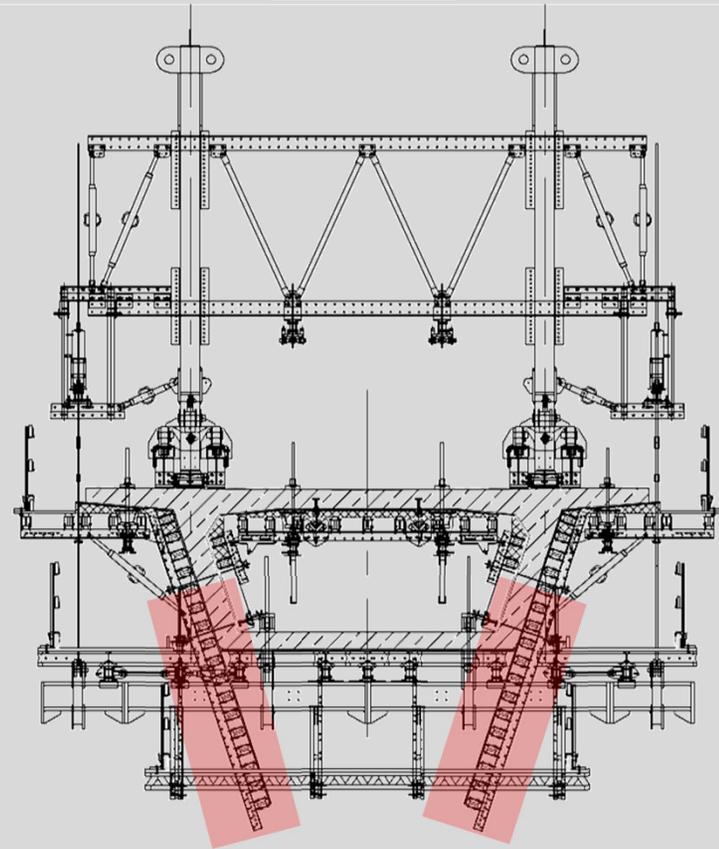
Initial PERI Concept



PIER



MIDSPAN

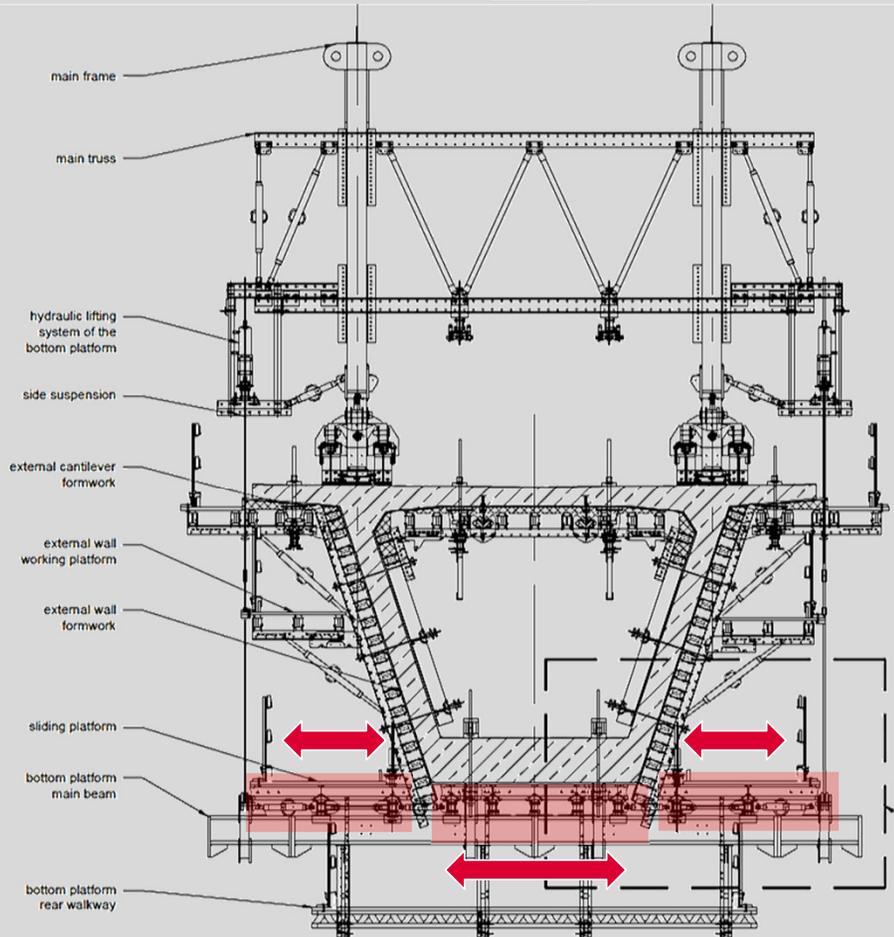


External wall formwork overlaps the bottom slab

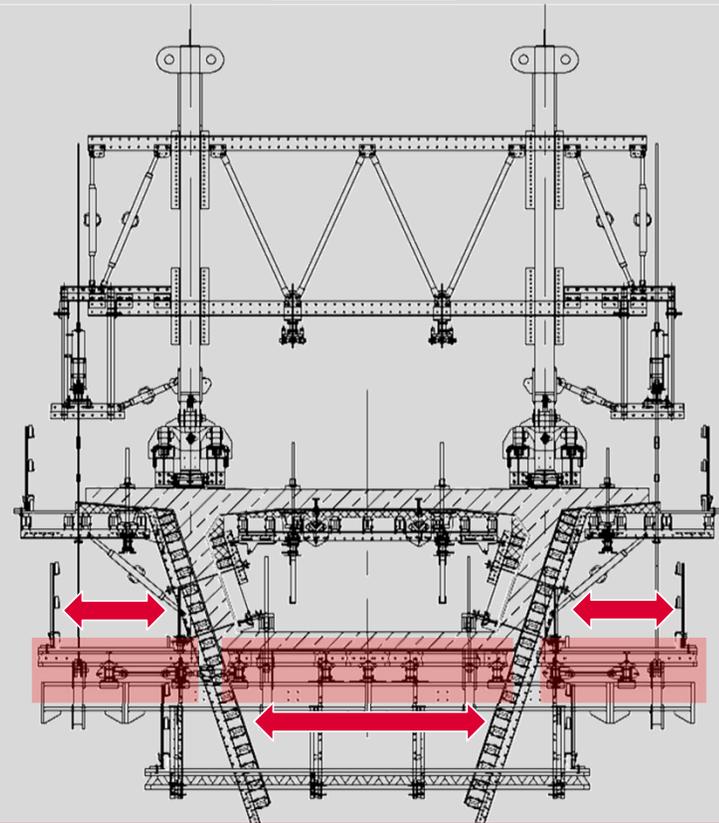
Initial PERI Concept



PIER



MIDSPAN



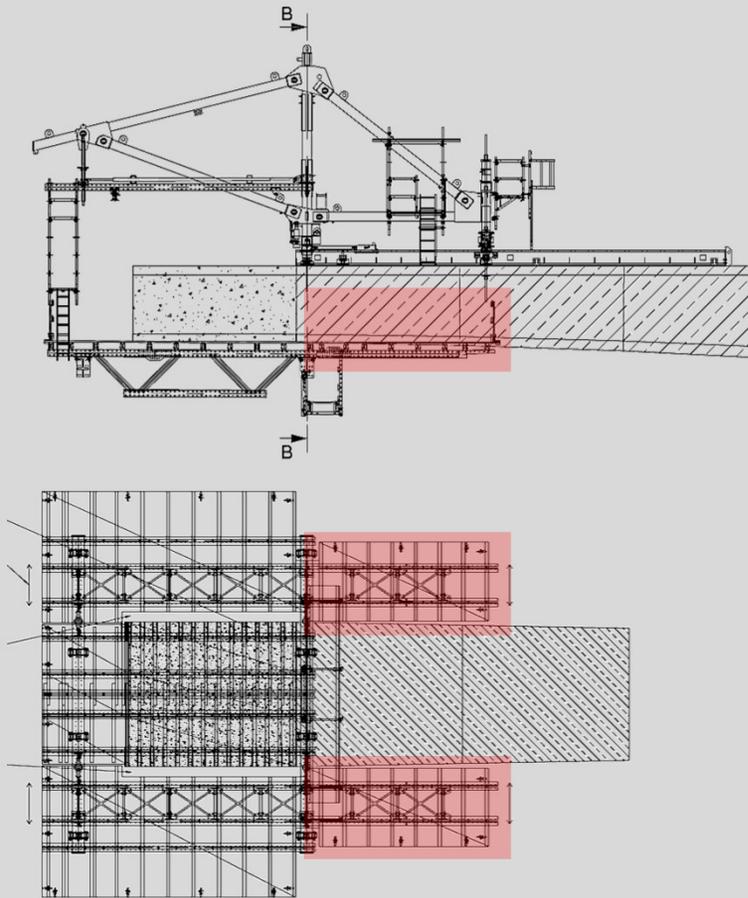
Side walkways to avoid long ties at the bottom

Expandable bottom slab formwork

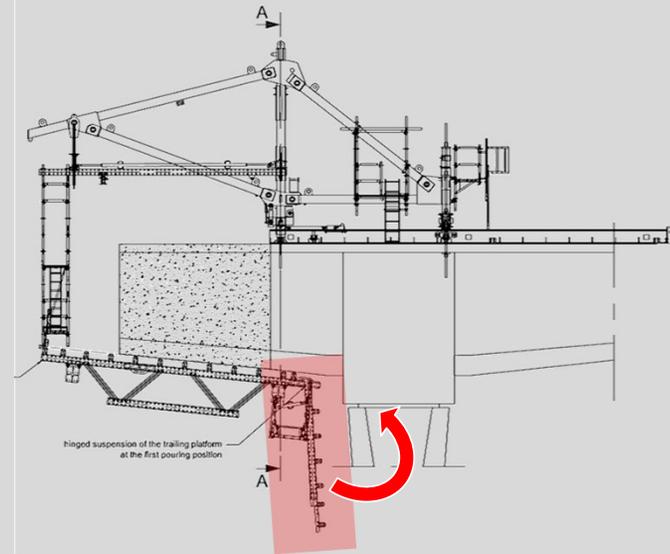
Initial PERI Concept



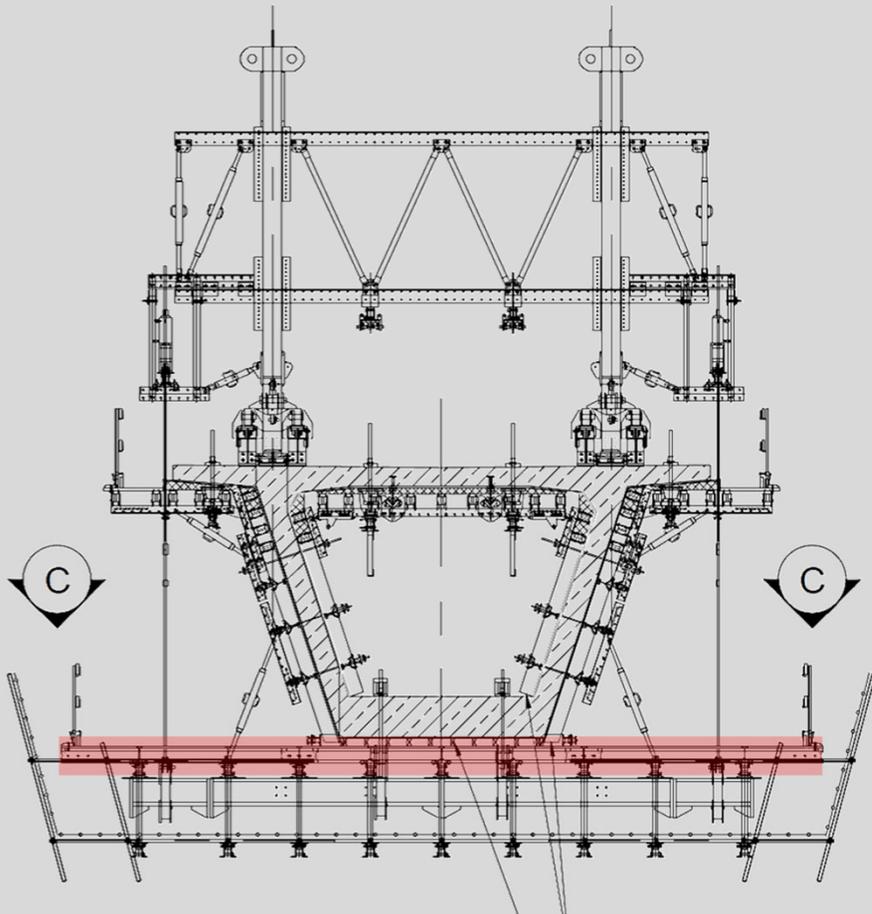
Elevation view - midspan
1:50



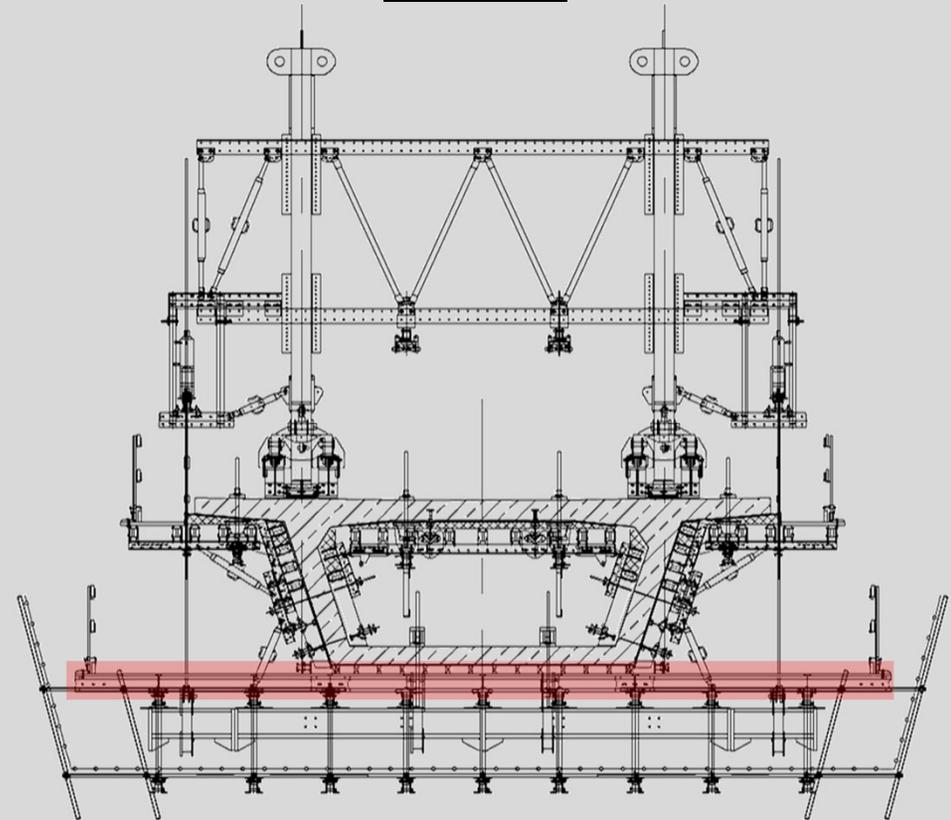
Elevation view - first pouring position
1:50



PIER



MIDSPAN



Fully closed planking on bottom platform, no openings



PERI[®]

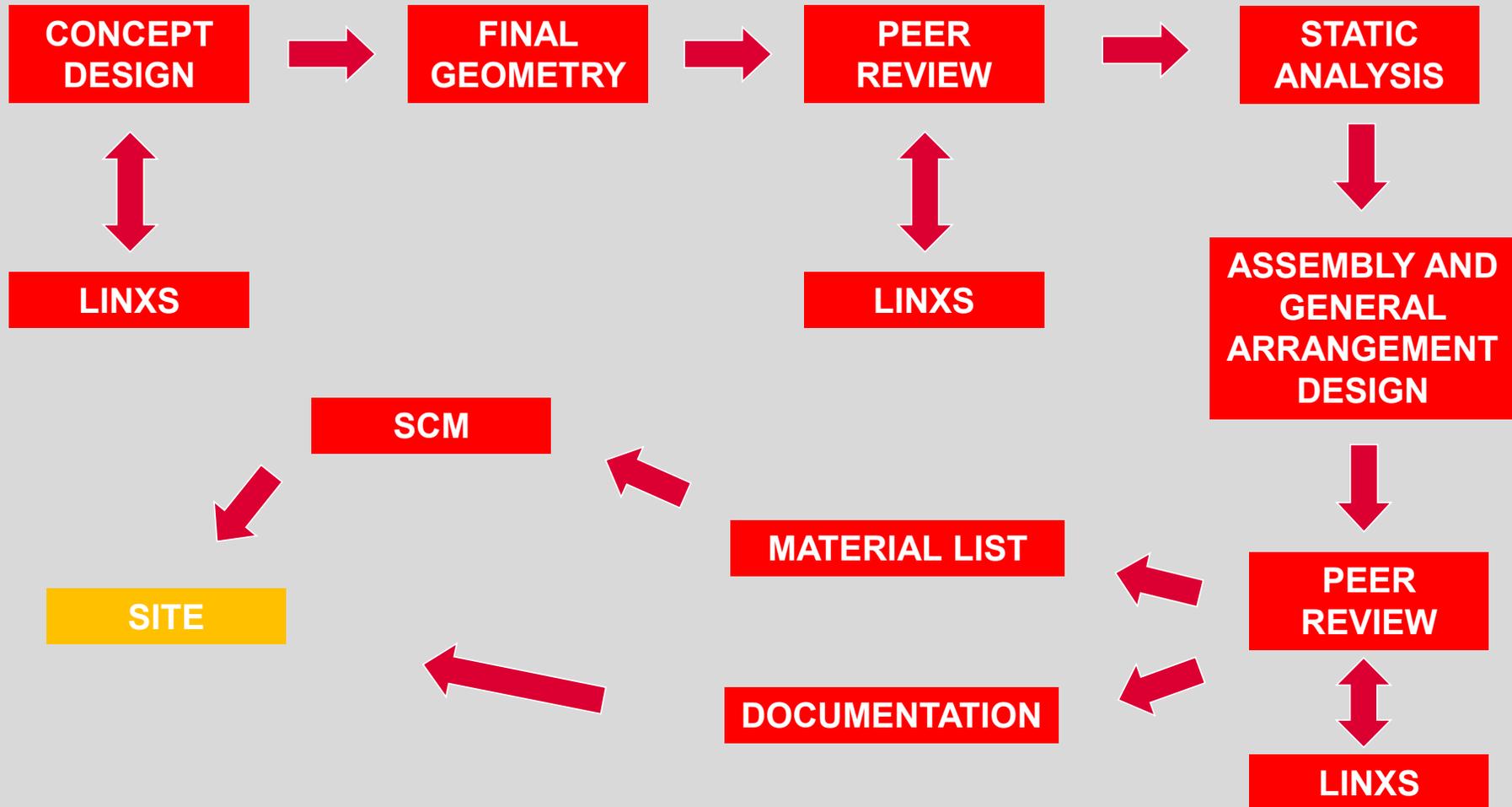


1GW4

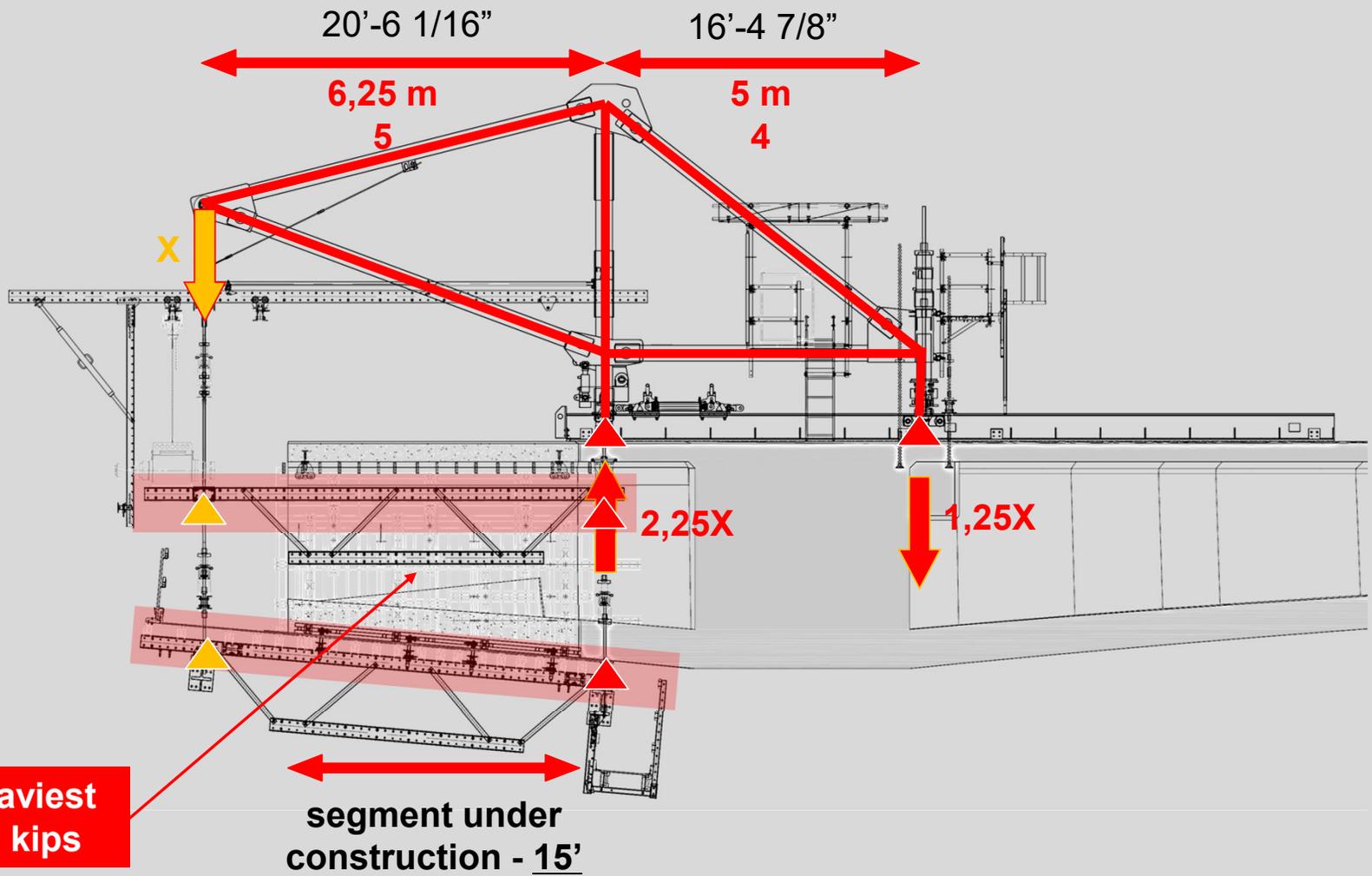


DESIGN

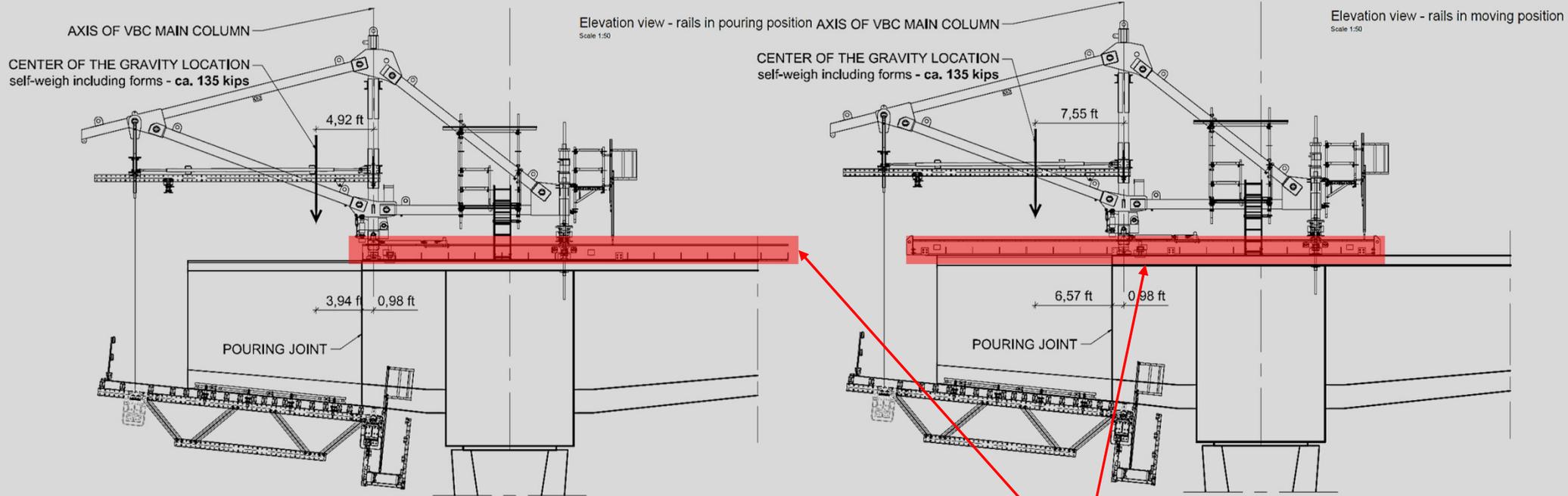
VBC Carriages Design Process



Geometry



Center of Gravity and Self-Weight



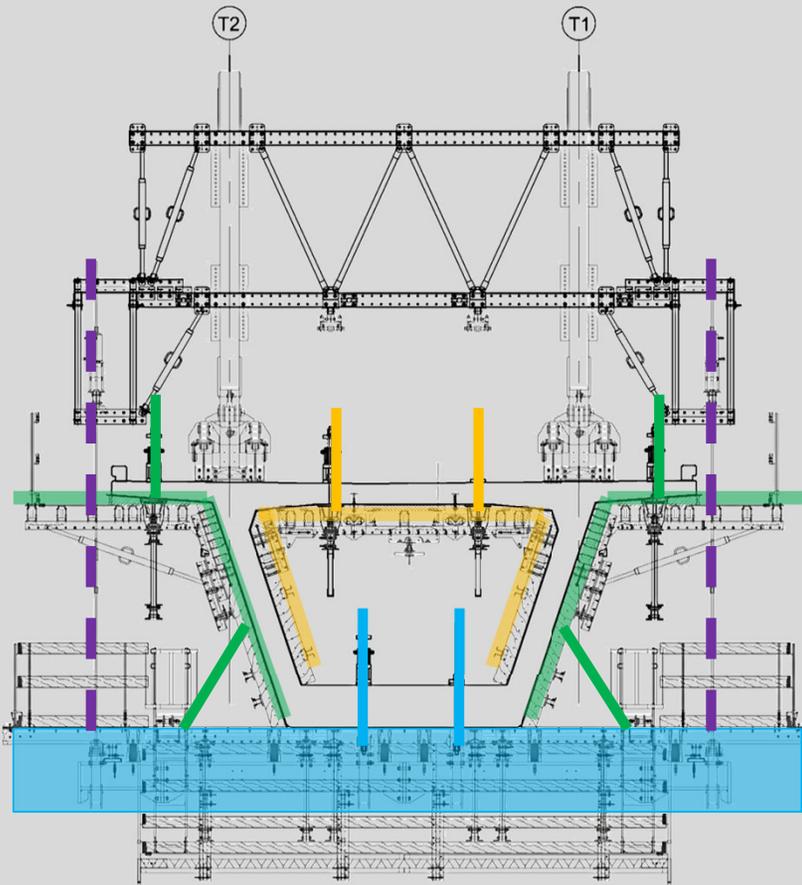
Self-weight including formwork - 135 kips

Carrying rail – ca. 20 kips

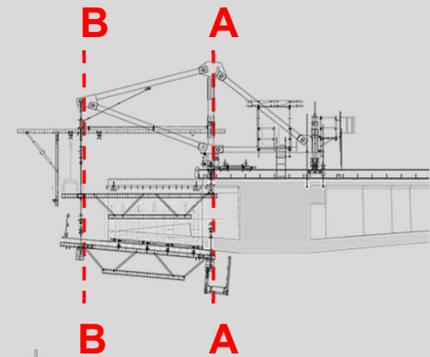
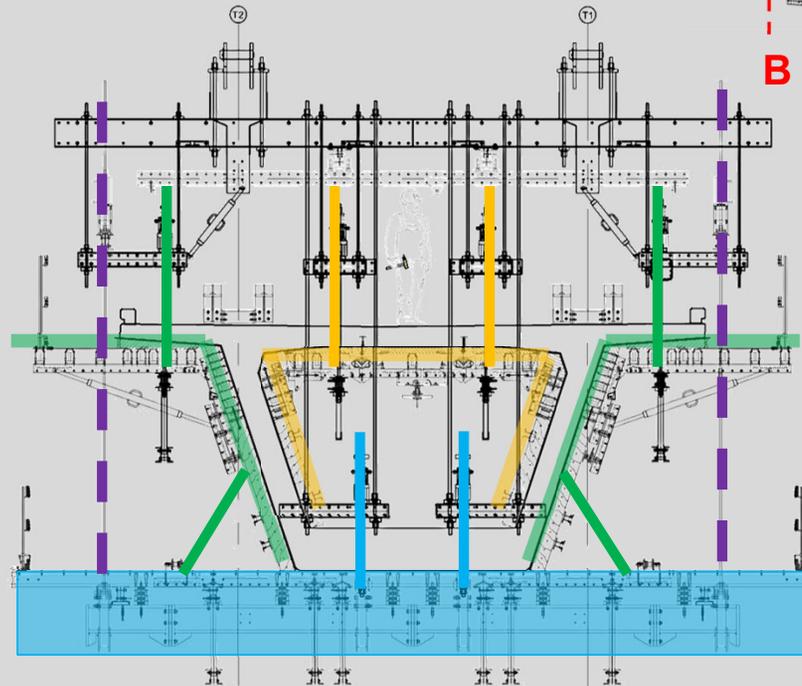
Formwork



A-A



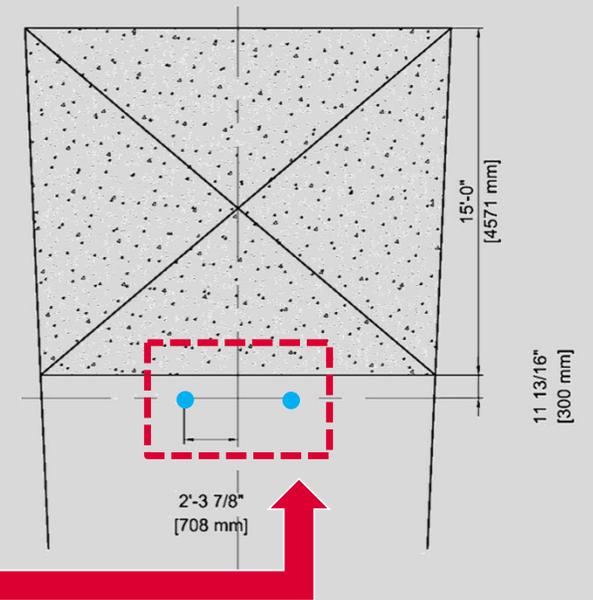
B-B



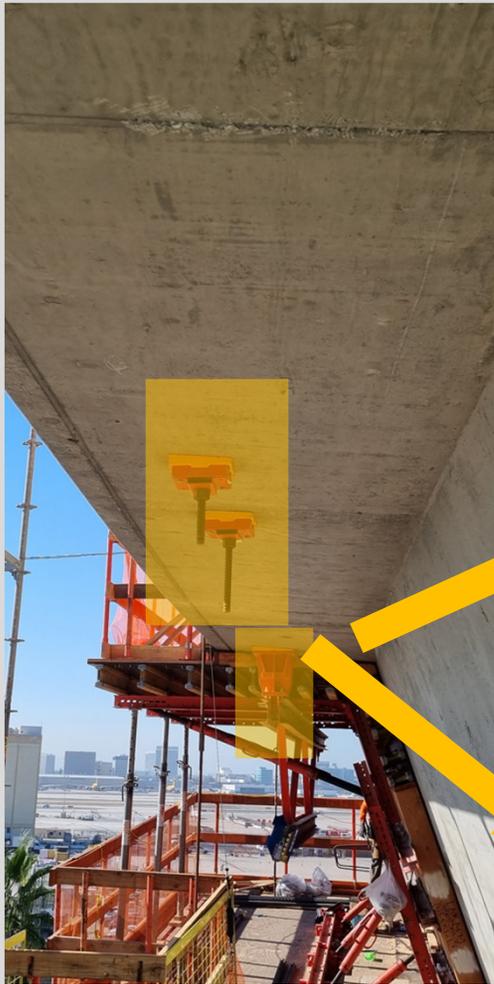
Anchor Points



BOTTOM SLAB



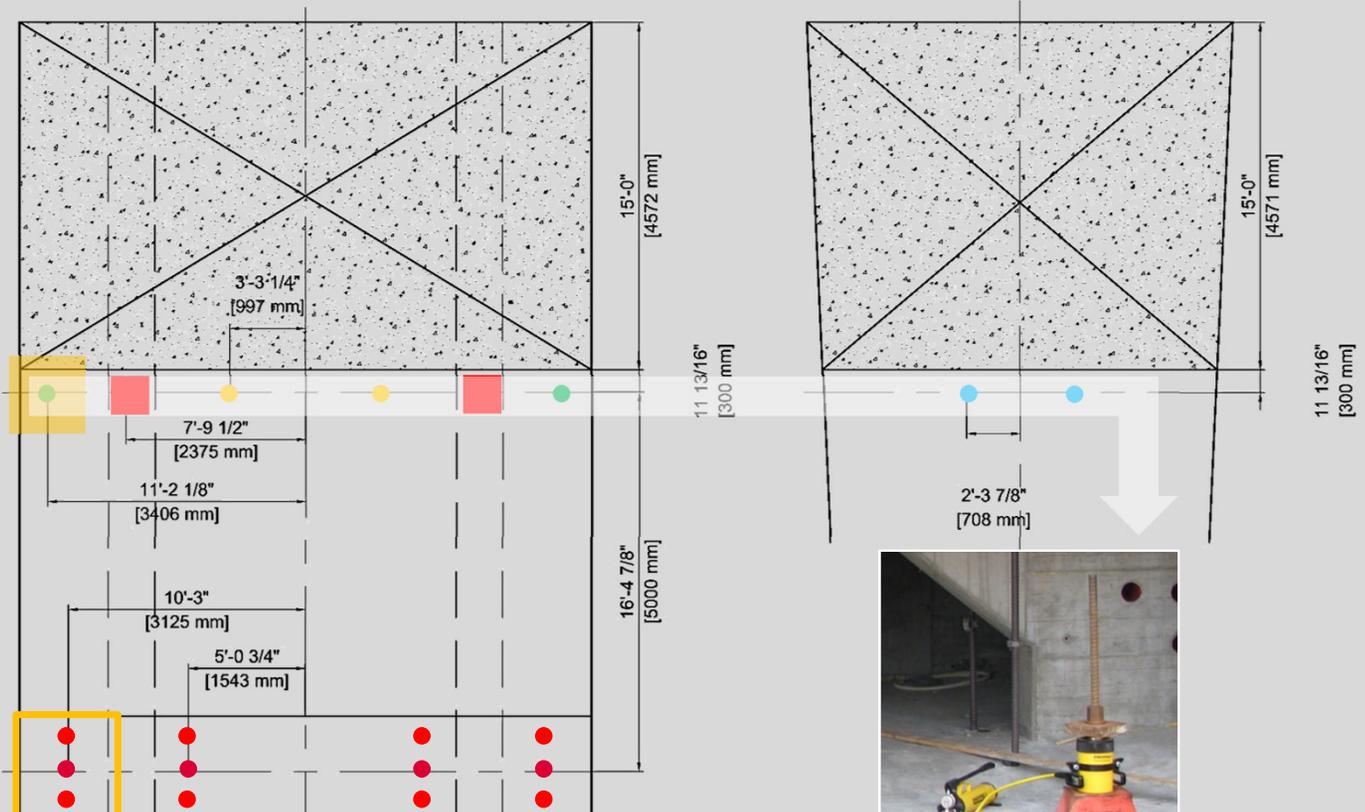
Anchor Points



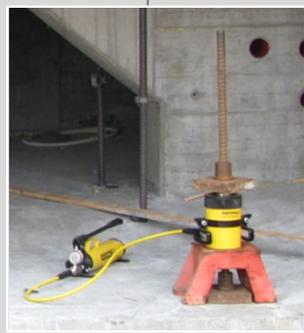
TOP SLAB



BOTTOM SLAB



COORDINATED WITH PT LOCATION



Reaction Forces

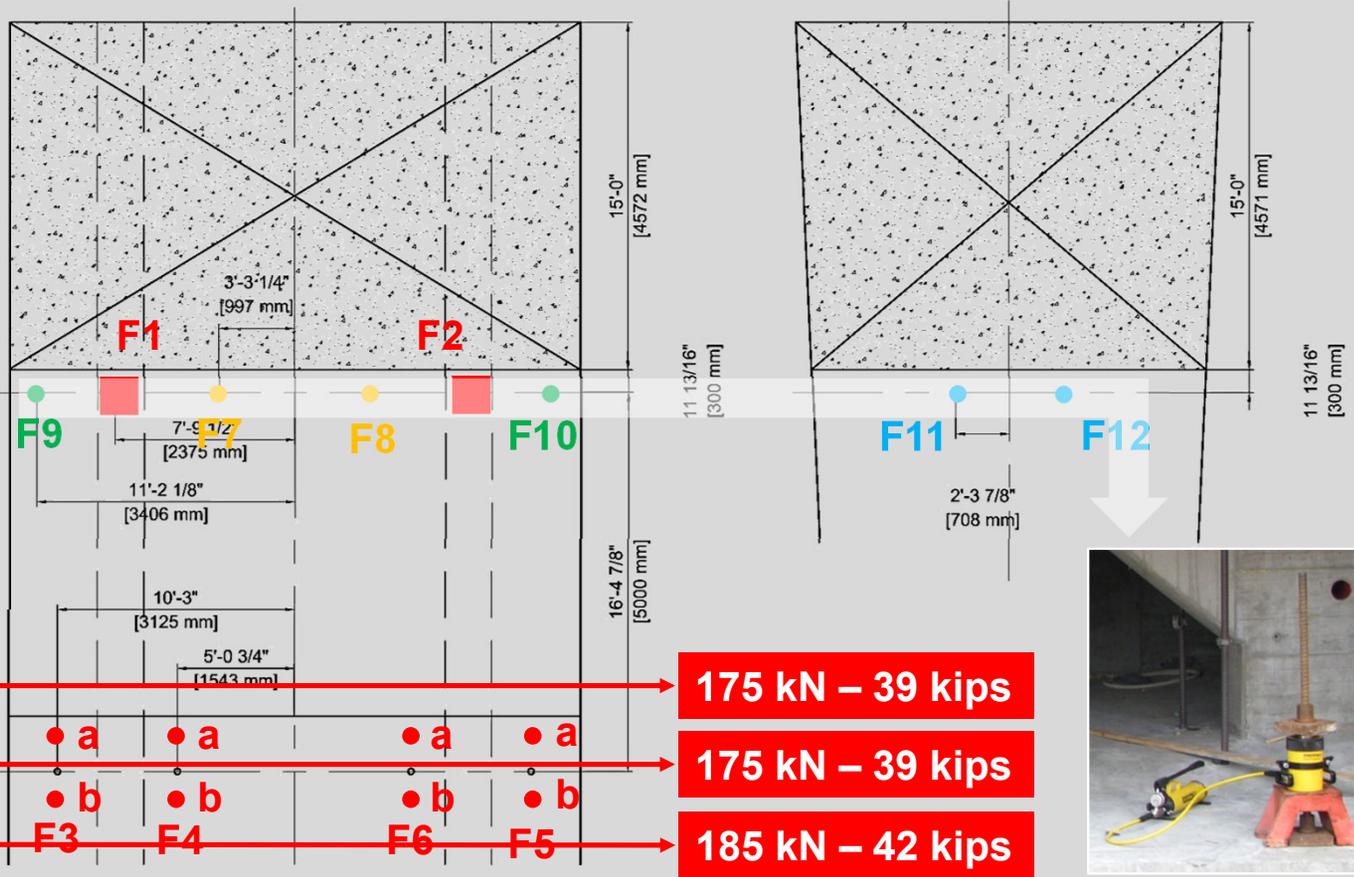


- F1, F2 – 639 kN – 143,5 kips**
- F3a – (-92 kN) – (-20,5) kips**
- F3b – (-111 kN) – (-25) kips**
- F4a – (-91 kN) – (-20,5) kips**
- F4b – (-111 kN) – (-25) kips**
- F5a – (-92 kN) – (-20,5) kips**
- F5b – (-100 kN) – (-22,5) kips**
- F6a – (-92 kN) – (-20,5) kips**
- F6b – (-111 kN) – (-25) kips**
- F7, F8 – 56 kN – 12,5 kips**
- F9, F10 – 44 kN – 10 kips**
- F11, F12 – 172 kN – 38,5 kips**

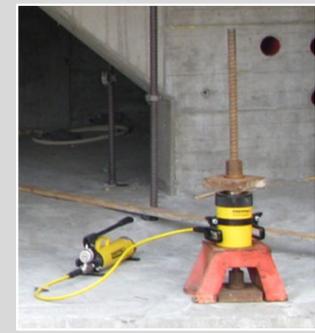
TOP SLAB



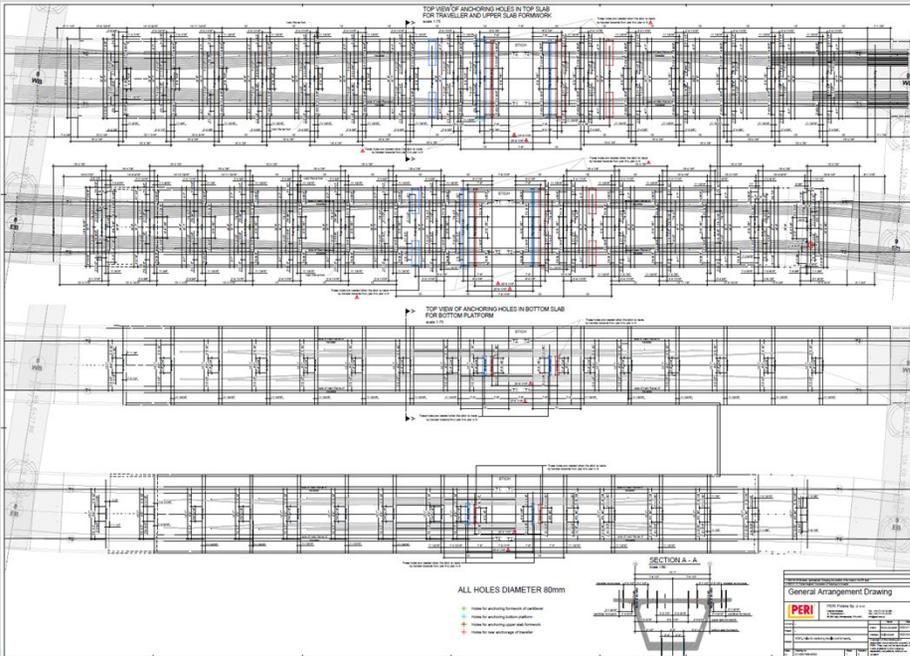
BOTTOM SLAB



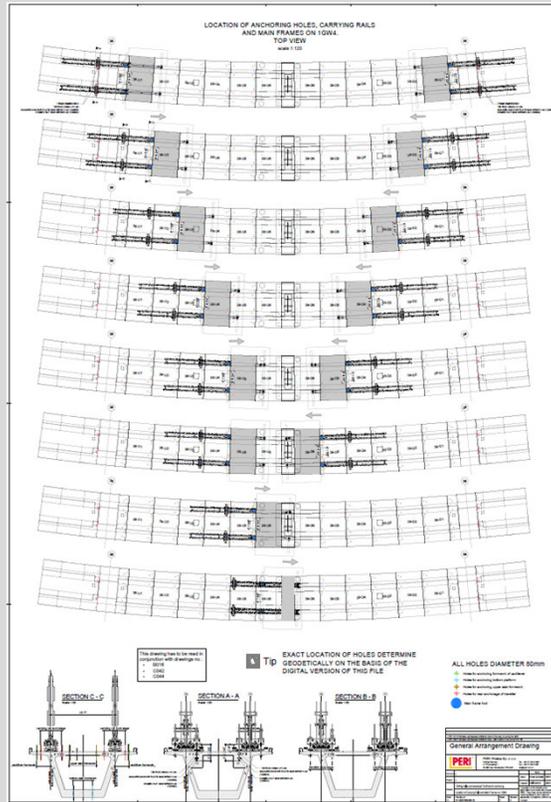
- 175 kN – 39 kips**
- 175 kN – 39 kips**
- 185 kN – 42 kips**



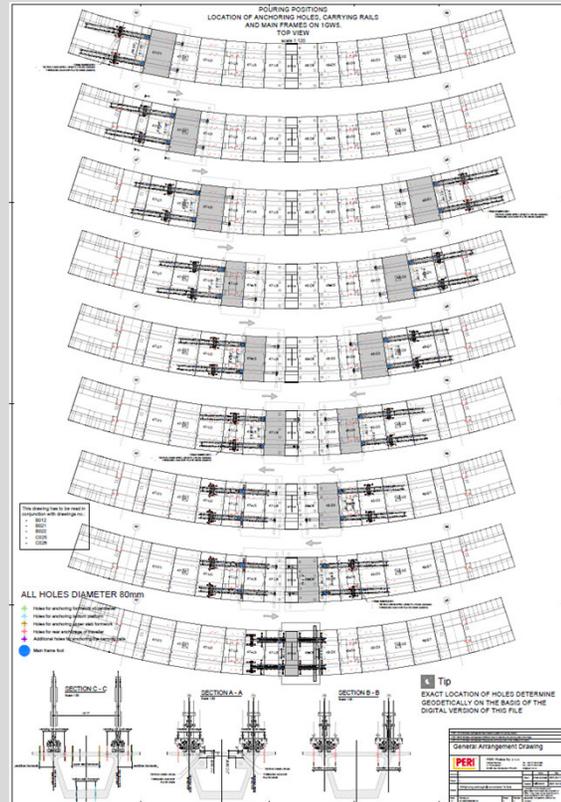
Anchor Points



1GW1



1GW4



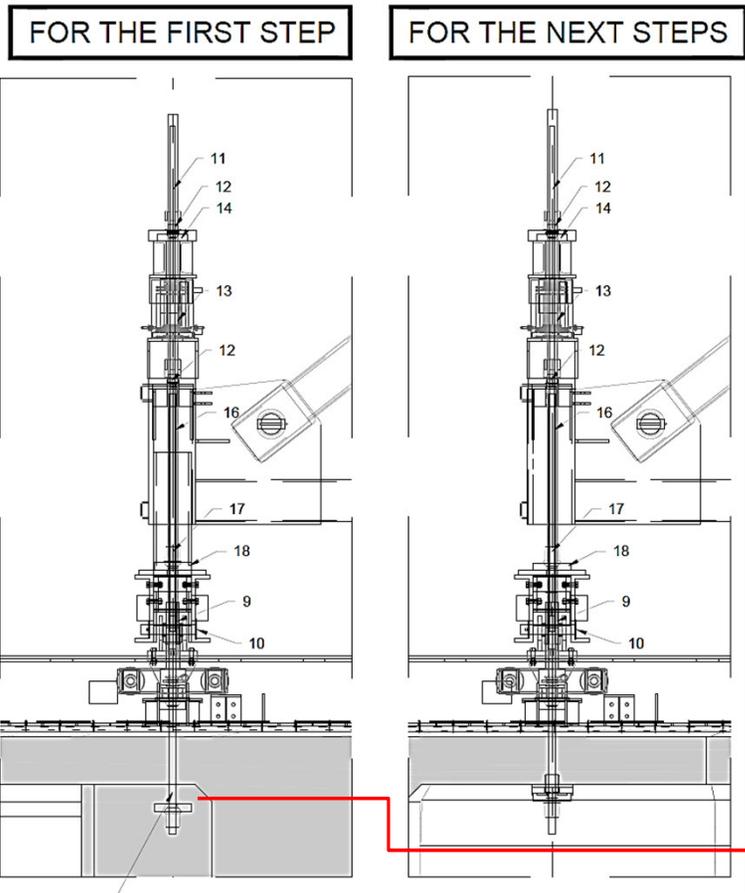
1GW5

+ carriage position at every pour due to turning

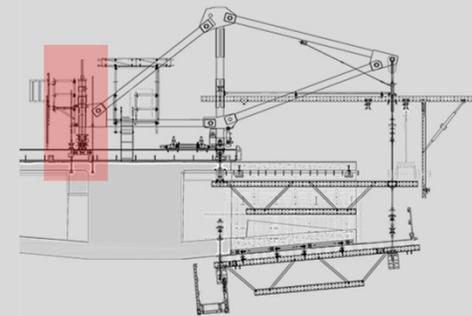
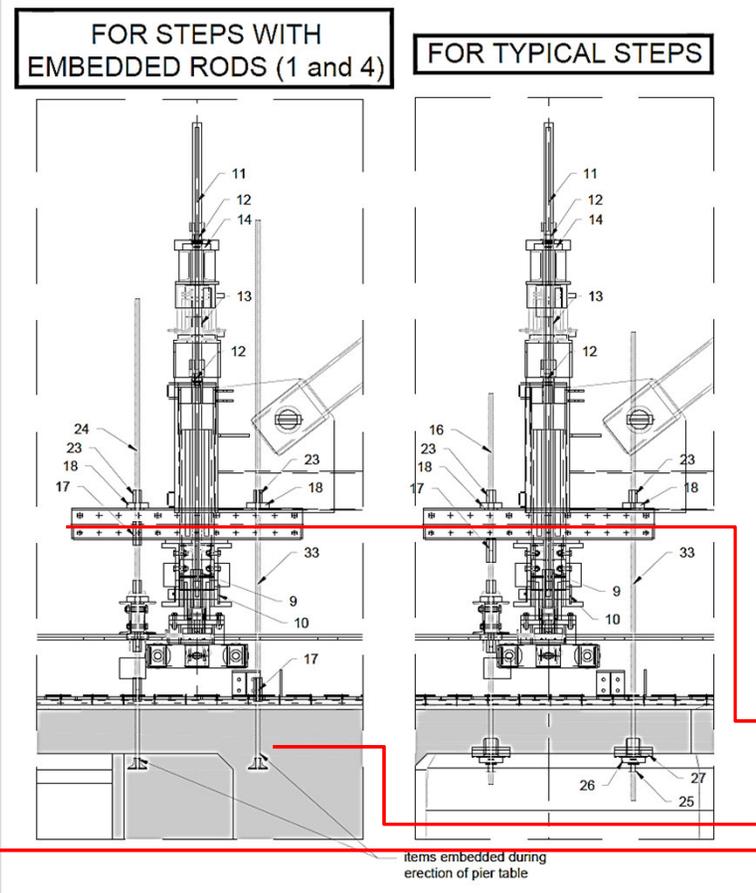
Rear Anchorage



1GW1 and 1GW4



1GW5



extra beams

embeds

items embedded during erection of pier table

Deflections



POINT	Segment No.					
	1 [mm]	2 [mm]	3 [mm]	4 [mm]	5 [mm]	6 [mm]
P1	-10	-9	-8	-6	-5	-5
P2	-7	-6	-6	-5	-4	-4
P3	-10	-9	-8	-6	-5	-5
P4	-7	-6	-6	-5	-4	-4
P5	-10	-9	-8	-6	-5	-5
P6	-12	-11	-10	-7	-6	-6

DESIGNATED DEFLECTION POINTS
SECTION A - A

GENERAL NOTES

1. THE CONTRACTOR IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PROPER ERECTION OF FORMWORK/ SHORING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SUPPLIED DRAWINGS, BROCHURES, POSTERS, INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE, ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS, CATALOGS, COVER SHEETS, AND SAFETY GUIDELINES. THE CONTRACTOR SHOULD CONTACT PERI ENGINEERING IMMEDIATELY FOR CLARIFICATION IN THE EVENT OF ANY PREVIOUS CONFLICT.
2. THIS DWS SHEET IS NOT A STAND-ALONE DOCUMENT. IT MUST BE USED IN CONJUNCTION AND COMPLY WITH ALL OTHER PAGES AND DOCUMENTS REFERENCED WITHIN THE DRAWING SET.
3. THE CONTRACTOR IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE TO VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS FOR THE PROPER ERECTION AND ADJUSTMENT OF FORMWORK/SHORING TO ENSURE THE FINAL CONCRETE DIMENSIONS AND ELEVATIONS SATISFY THE CONTRACTUAL DOCUMENTS. ANY DIMENSIONS PROVIDED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO PROP/JACK EXTENSIONS, ARE INTENDED FOR USE BY THE CONTRACTOR IN THE PRESETTING OF EQUIPMENT.
4. CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE TO IMMEDIATELY REPORT IN WRITING ANY AMENDMENTS/ CHANGES TO, OR DEVIATIONS THAT OCCUR WITHOUT PERI'S KNOWLEDGE, REVIEW, AND/OR APPROVAL (AS APPLICABLE).
5. PERI IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DESIGN AND PERFORMANCE OF MATERIAL, EQUIPMENT, ITEMS, OR COMPONENTS SUPPLIED BY OTHERS INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO FOOTINGS, WALLS, SLABS, REBAR, ANCHORS, PLYWOOD, LUMBER, ETC.
6. THE CONTRACTOR IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SUPPLY AND PROPER DESIGN OF BOXOUTS, BULKHEADS, BUILD-UPS, SLAB EDGES, AND BEAM SIDES U.N.D. THIS SHALL INCLUDE THE INTERACTION AND/OR LOAD FROM THESE ELEMENTS ONTO PERI EQUIPMENT.

© 2021-06-08 Zuhair Meghani Detailed their revisions

General Arrangement Drawing

PERI PERI Formwork Systems, Inc.	
880 W. Canal Road Suite 212 Chicago, IL 60618 Phone: +1 312-678-7788	Fax: +1 312-688-0400 info@peri-usa.com www.peri-usa.com

Company:	Drawn:	Name:	Date:
Project:	Drawn:	Drawn:	2021-05-24
Subject:	Checked:	By:	2021-06-08
Scale:	Copyright of this drawing and associated documents are property of PERI. They may not be reproduced or made available to third persons, especially competitors, without our consent.		

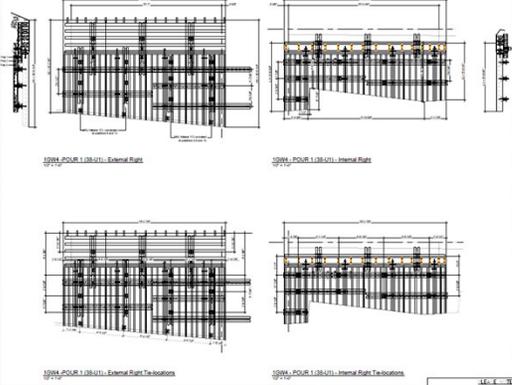
Max. deflection – 12 mm – 15/32”

Min. deflection – 4 mm – 5/16”

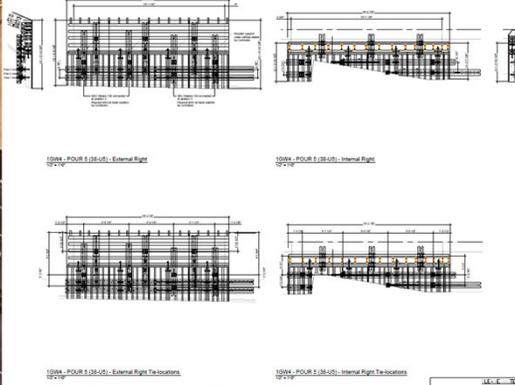
Wall Formwork Adjustment at Every Pour



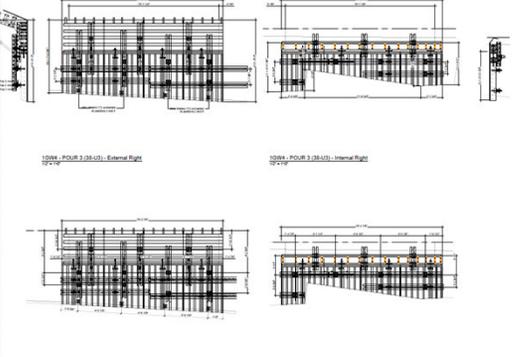
LAX APM - Balanced Cantilever LA
1GW4 - Cutting Line and VARIO modification
Pour 1 (38-U1) - External and Internal Right



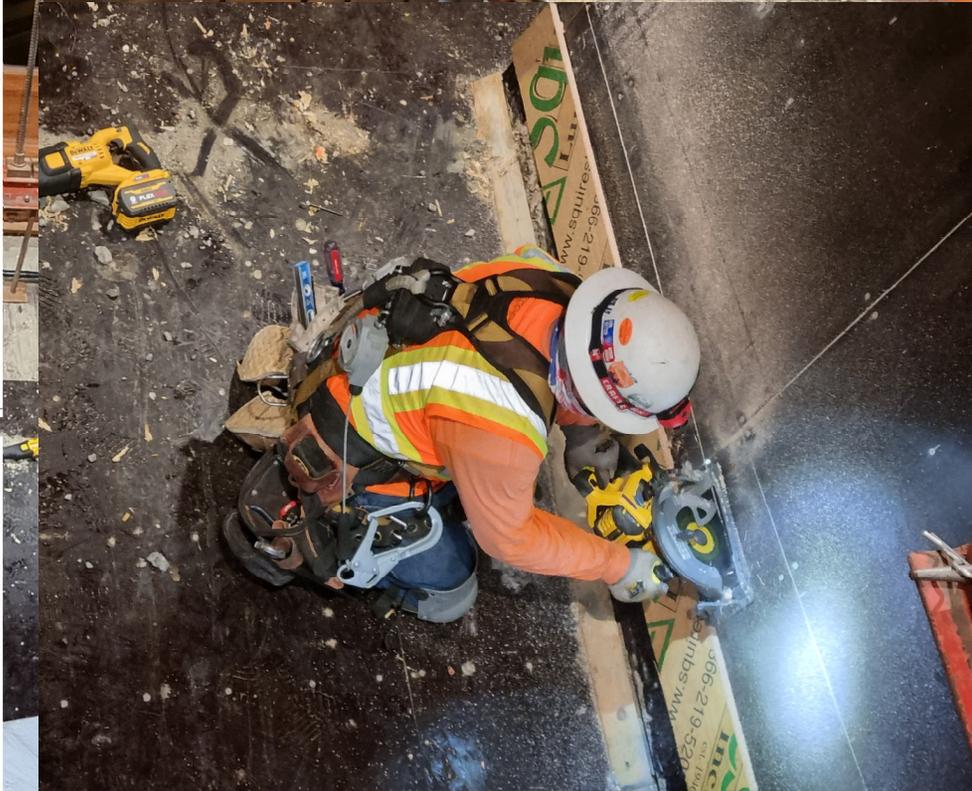
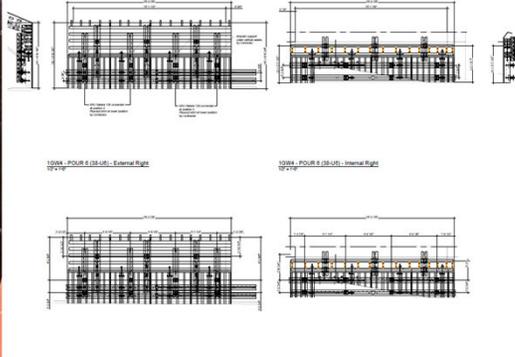
LAX APM - Balanced Cantilever LA
1GW4 - Cutting Line and VARIO modification
Pour 5 (38-U5) - External and Internal Right



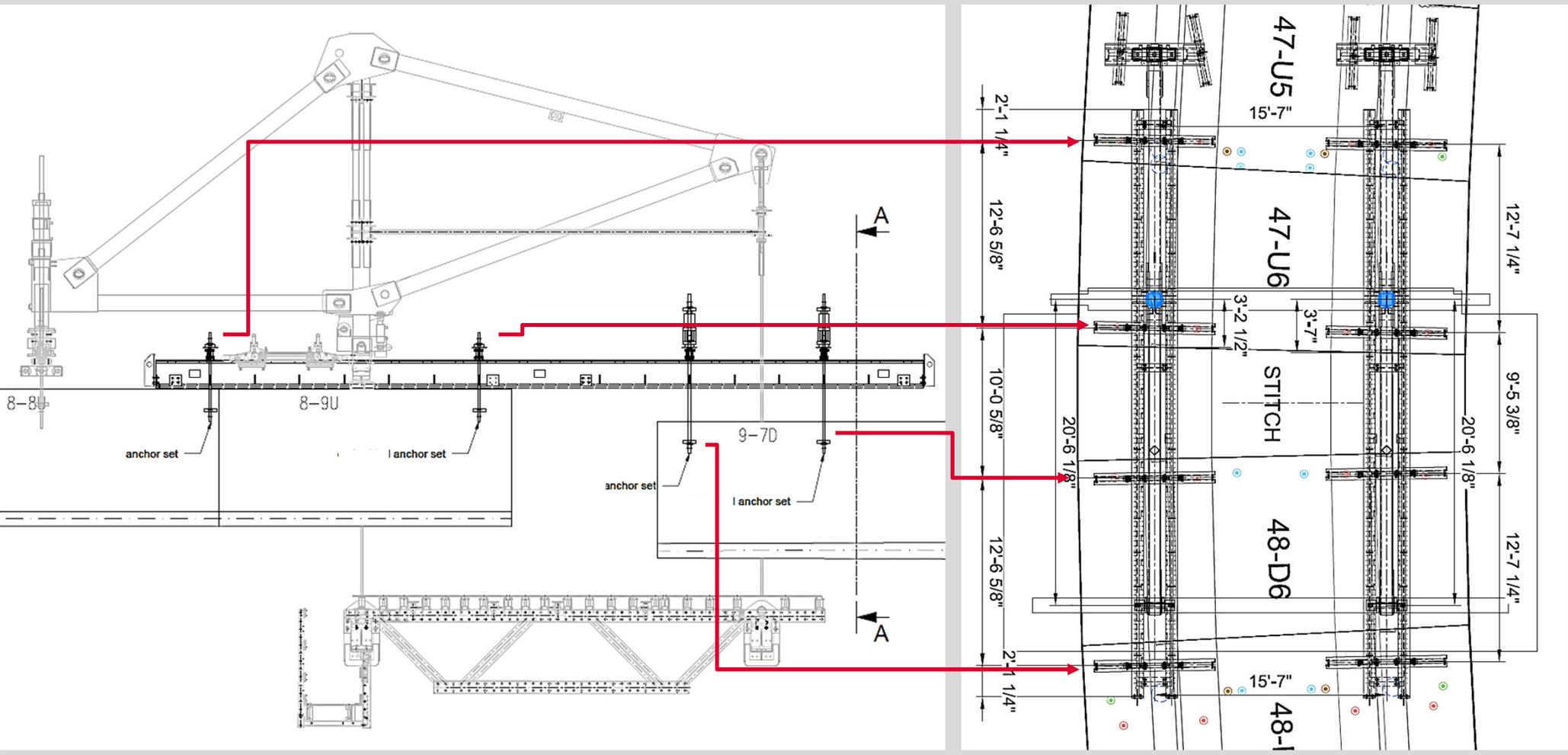
LAX APM - Balanced Cantilever LA
1GW4 - Cutting Line and VARIO modification
Pour 3 (38-U3) - External and Internal Right

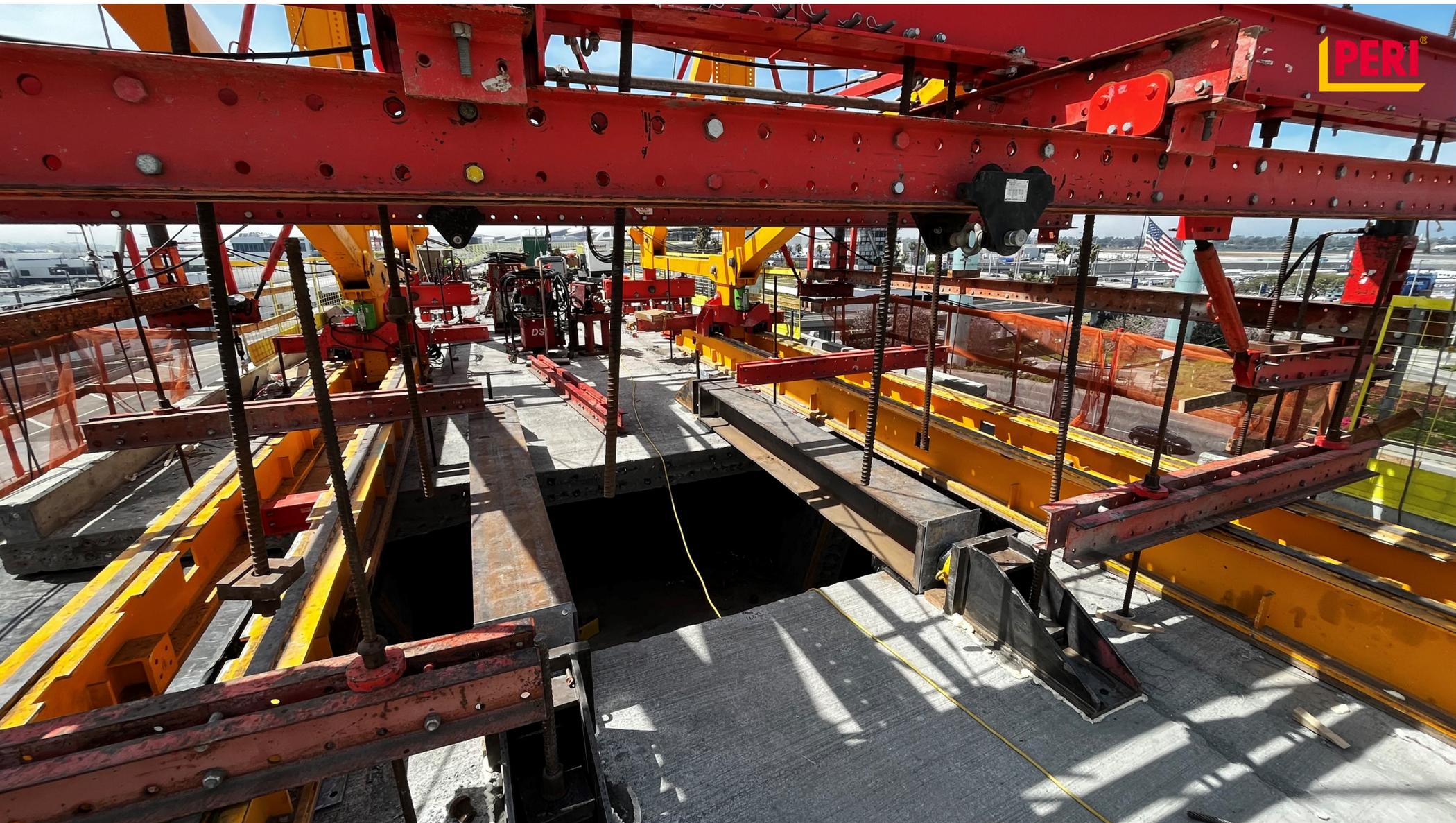


LAX APM - Balanced Cantilever LA
1GW4 - Cutting Line and VARIO modification
Pour 6 (38-U6) - External and Internal Right

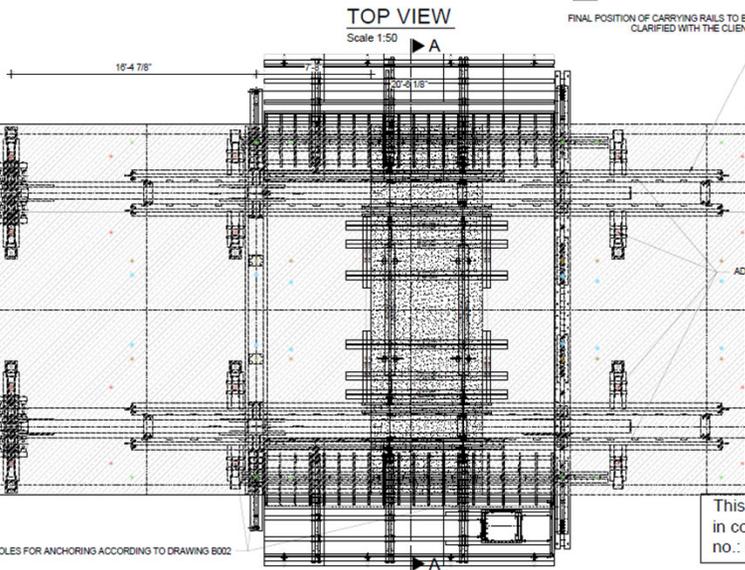
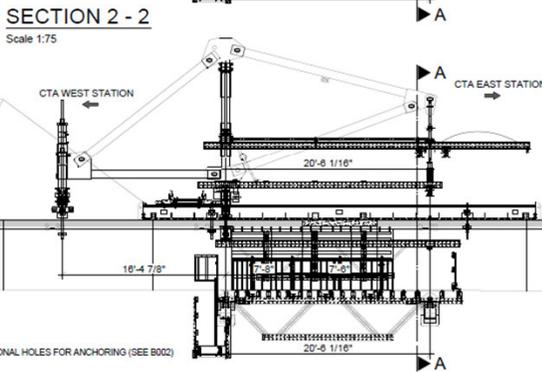
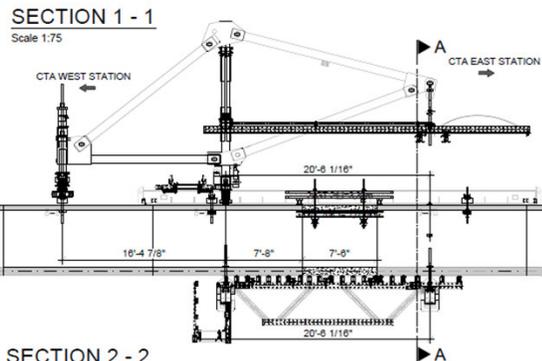
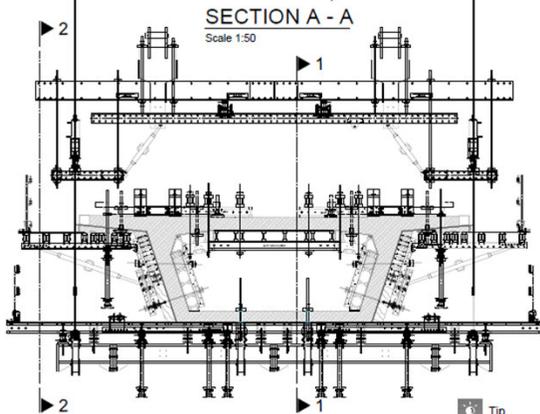


Connection Leveling for Closure Pour





Closure Pour Concreting



This drawing has to be read in conjunction with drawings no.: B002 and B005.

© 2021-04-30 Mirosław Jędrzejewski. Converting internal formwork to lightweight
 a 2020-01-21 Zdzisław Magdziak. Conversion of Dimensions to Imperial

General Arrangement Drawing

PERI PERI Polska Sp. z o.o.
 Osiedle Wroclawskie 1, 05-000 Nowy Janczowski, POLAND
 Tel.: +48 (71) 33 42 800
 Fax: +48 (71) 33 42 901
 info@peri.com.pl

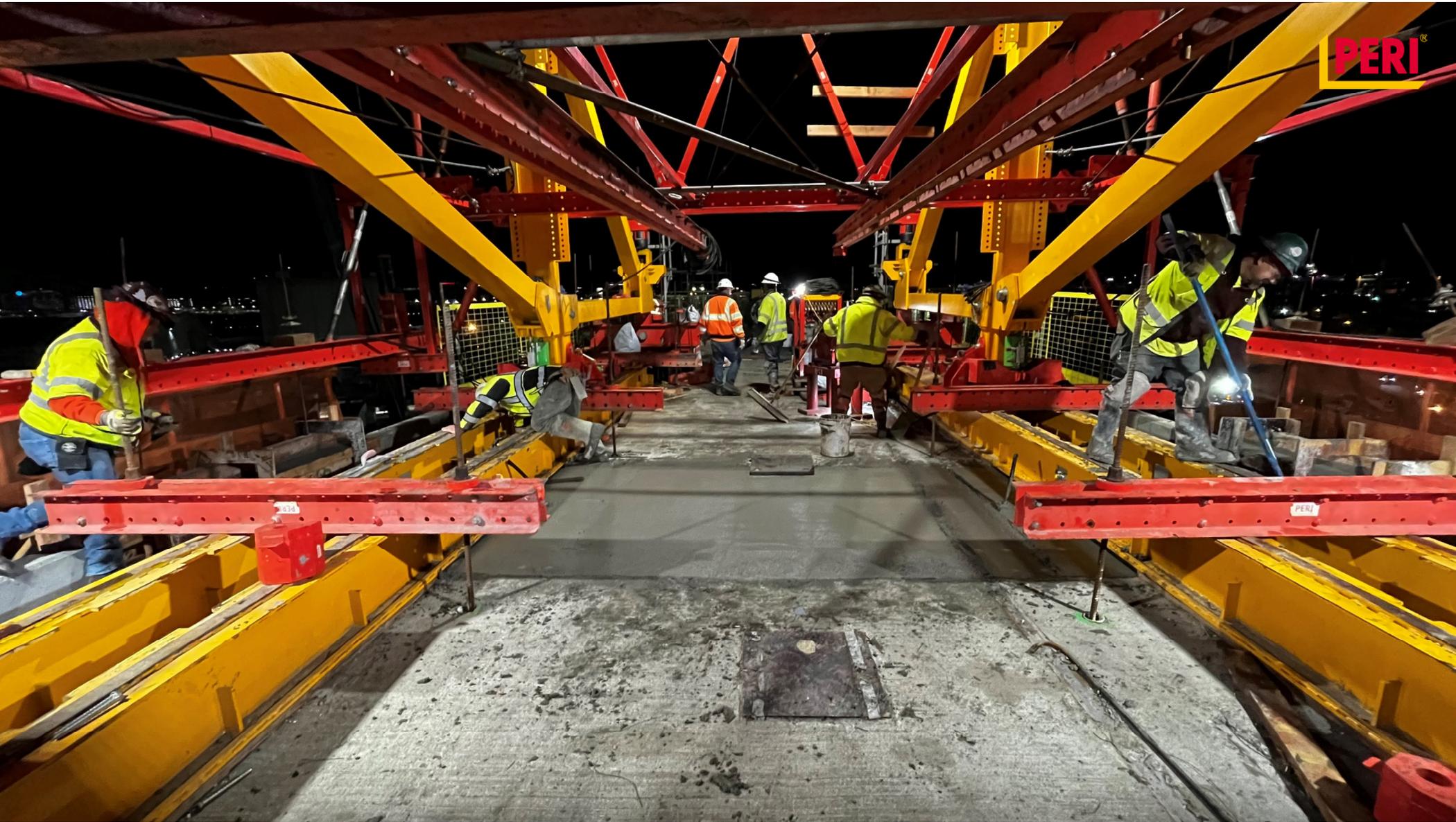
Company	Name	Date
-	drawn: Mirosław Jędrzejewski	2020-01-13
-	checked: Zdzisław Magdziak	2021-05-06

Project: -
 Subject: Słitch section
 Scale: Drawing no. 57-0007569-B006 Sheet 1 Revision b

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HOLES FOR ANCHORING ACCORDING TO DRAWING B002

ADDITIONAL HOLES FOR ANCHORING (SEE B002)



PERI[®]





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ASSEMBLY AT 1GW5

System Assembly

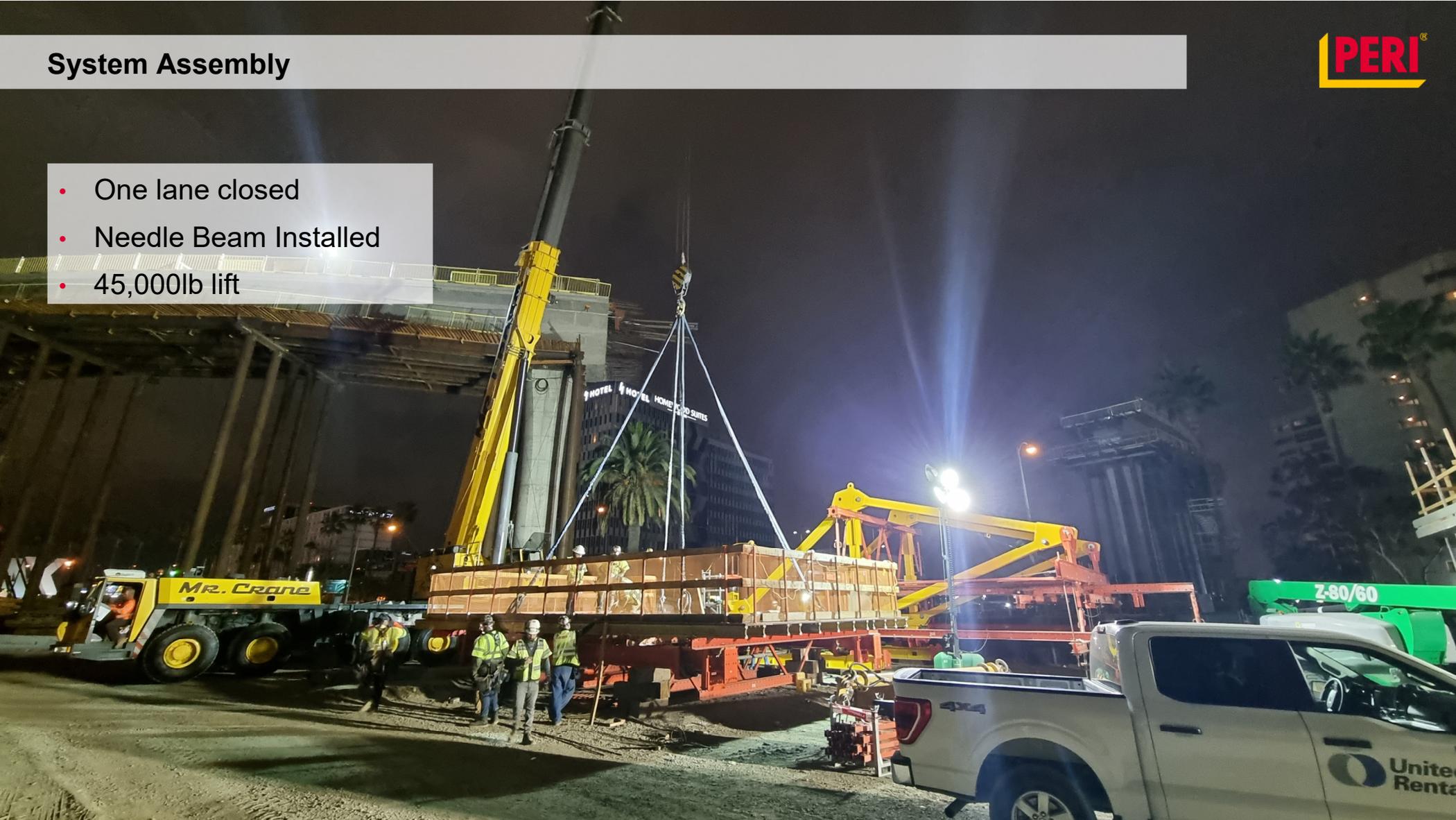


- Preassembly on ground

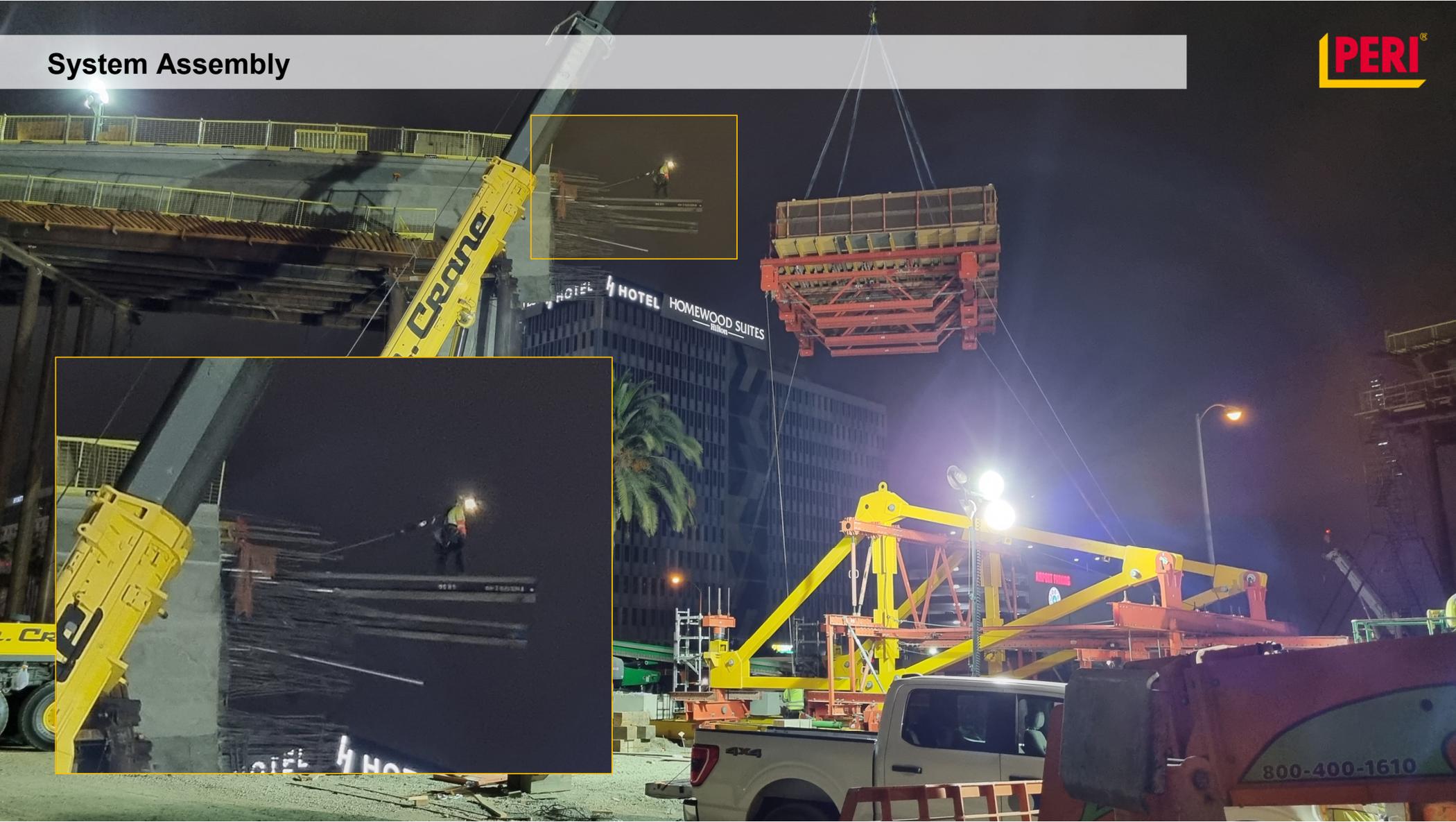


System Assembly

- One lane closed
- Needle Beam Installed
- 45,000lb lift

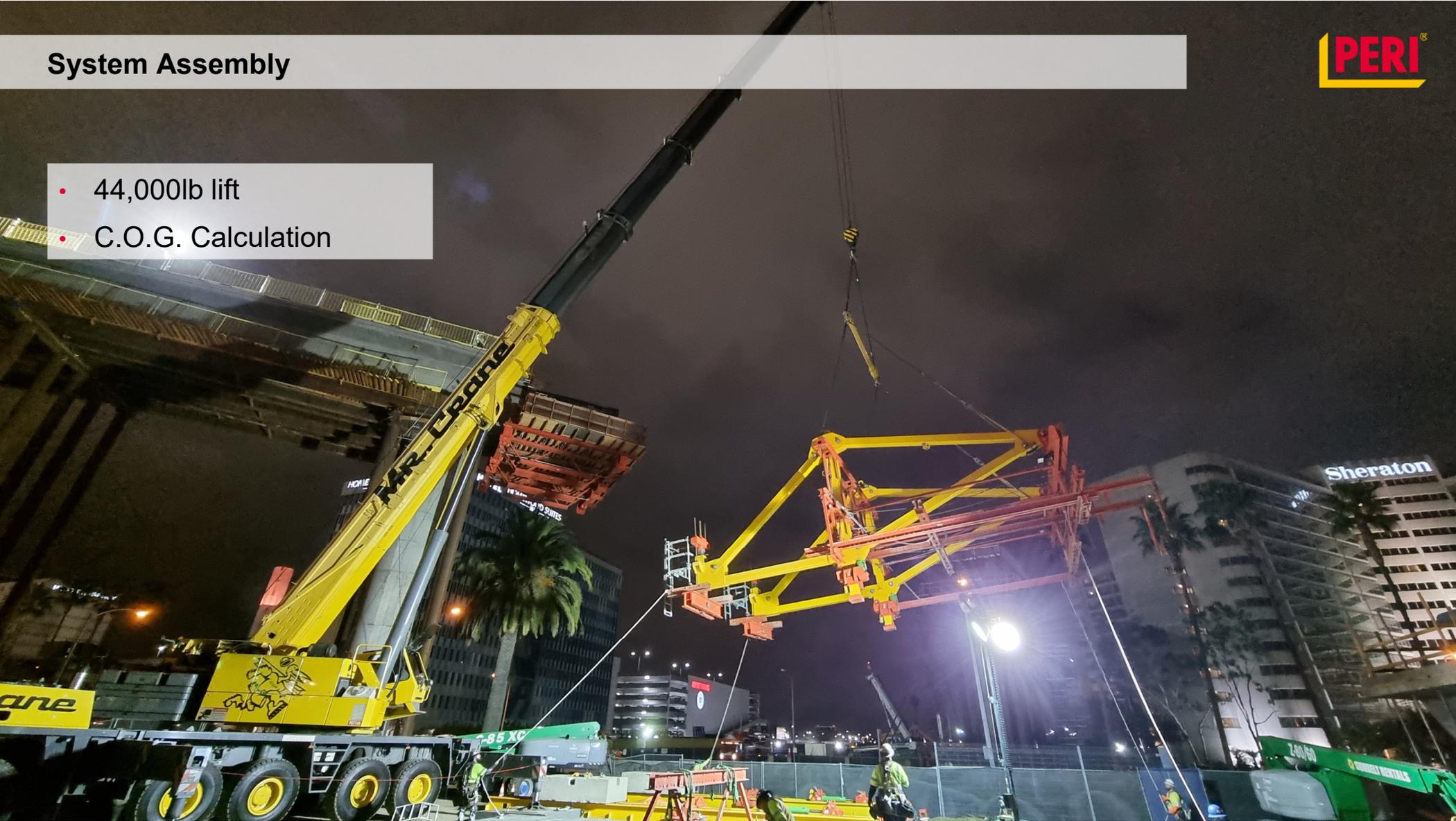


System Assembly



System Assembly

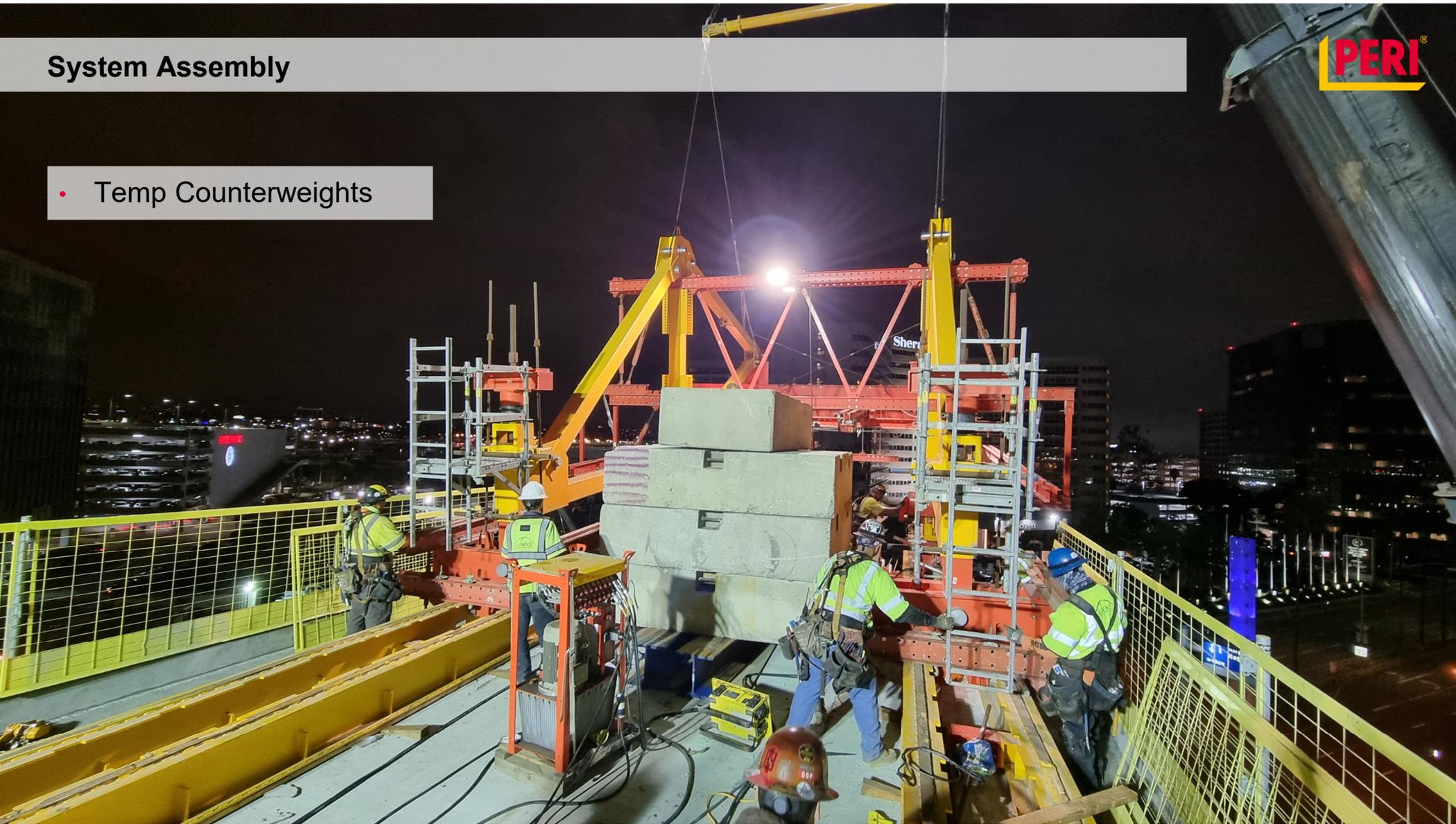
- 44,000lb lift
- C.O.G. Calculation



System Assembly

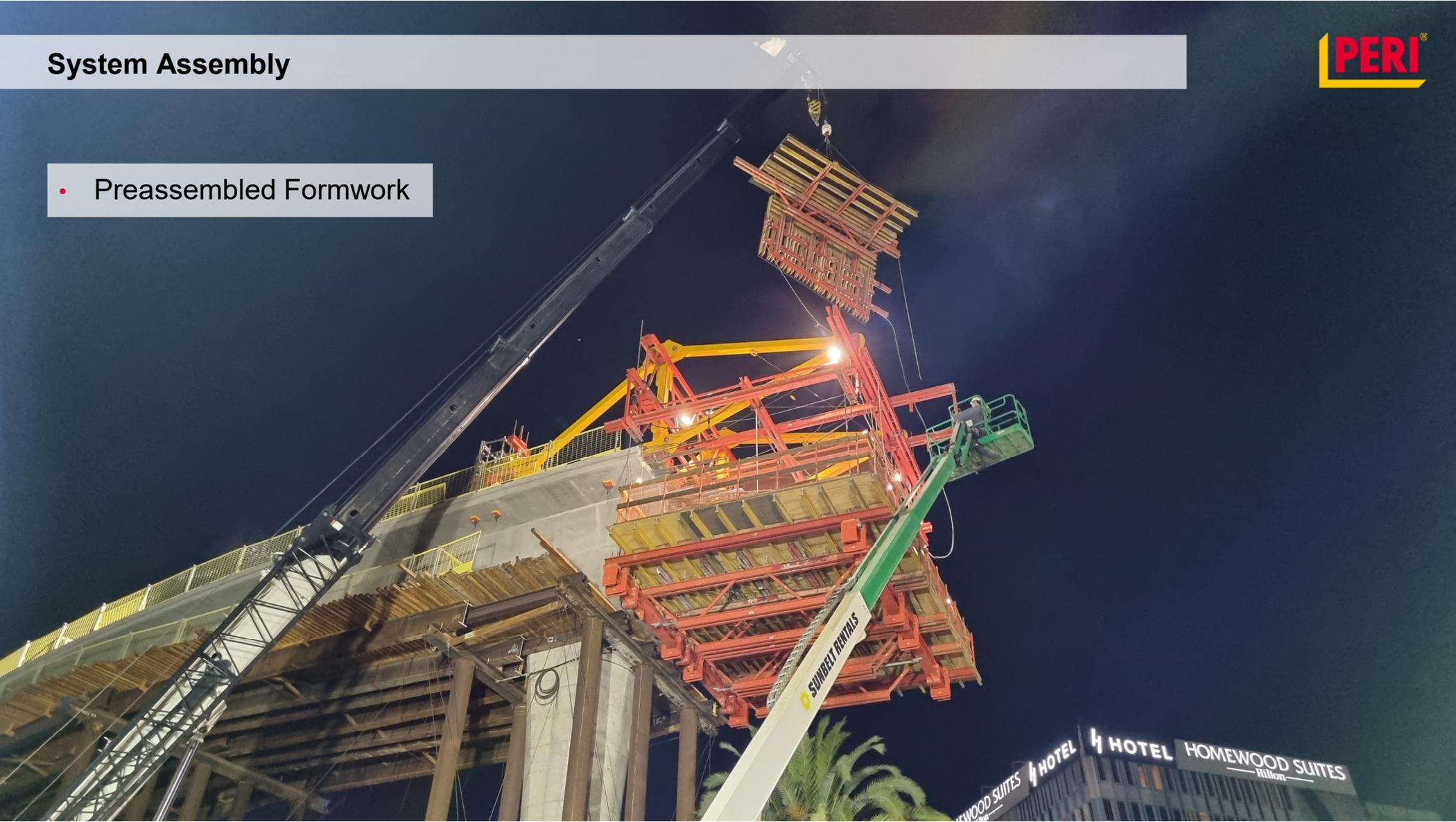
- Temp Counterweights

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System Assembly

- Preassembled Formwork



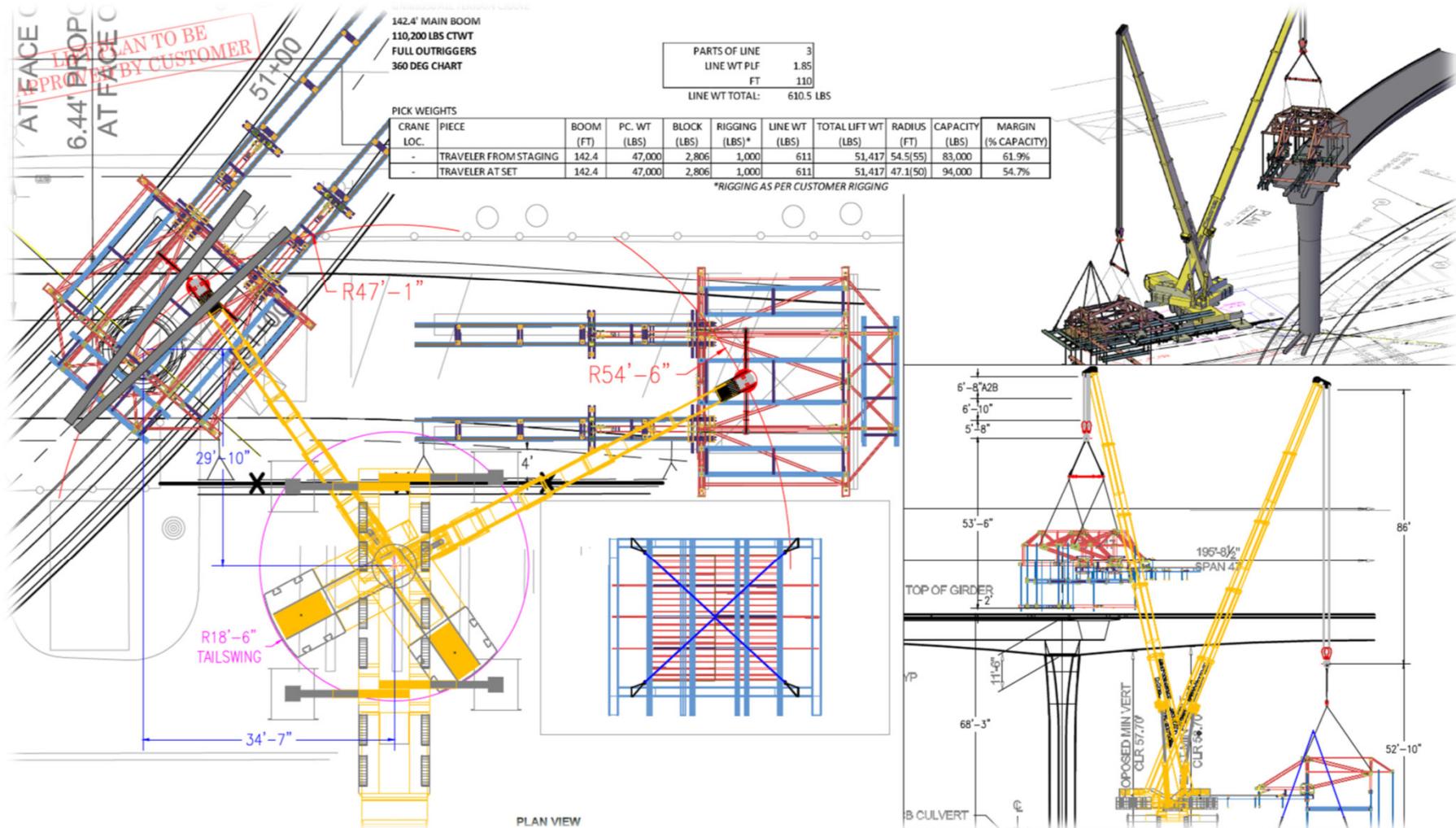
System Assembly



- Three nights to complete



Lifting Plan Coordination



DISASSEMBLY AT 1GW5

Disassembly of VBC

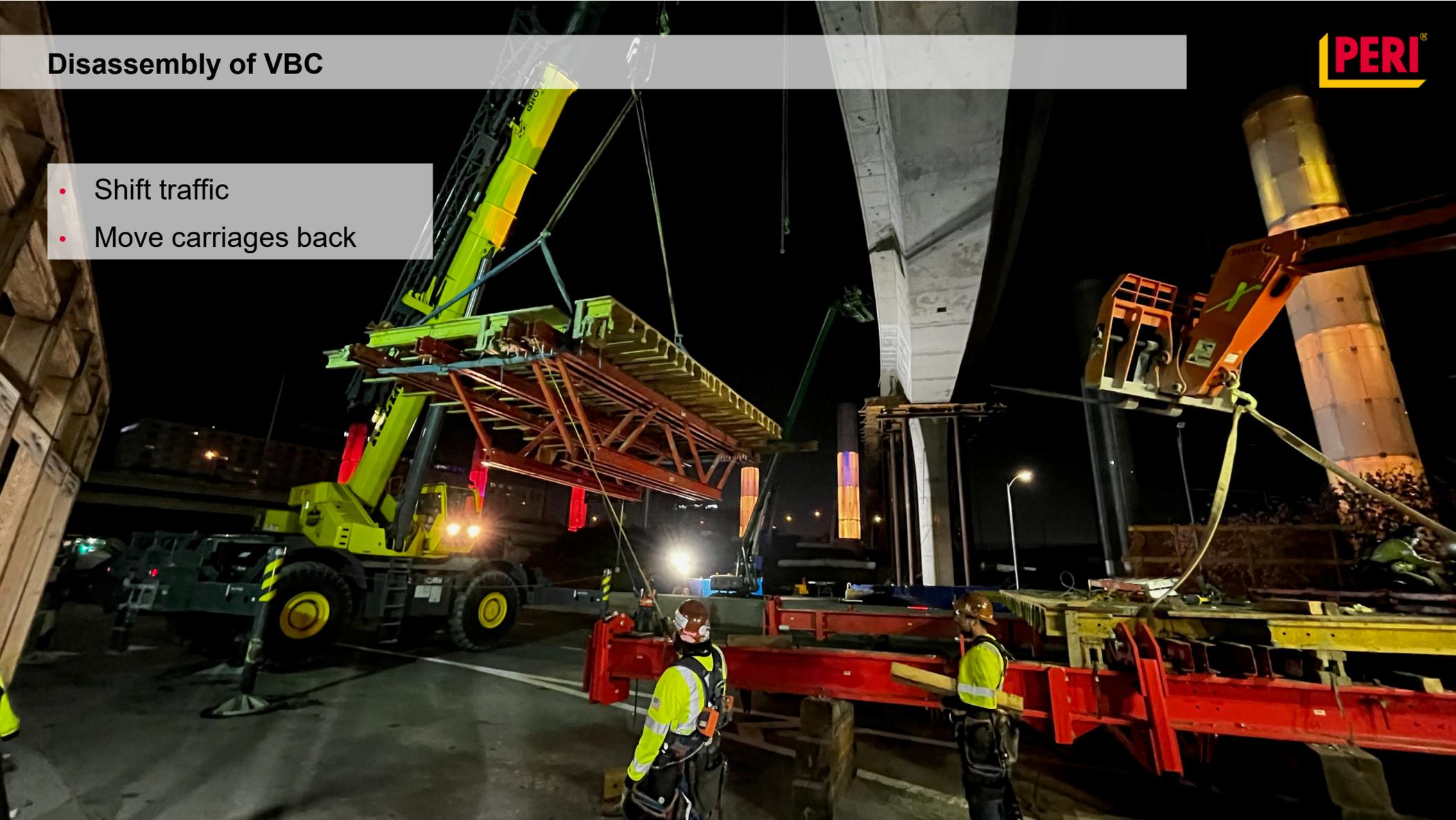


- Shift traffic
- Move carriages back



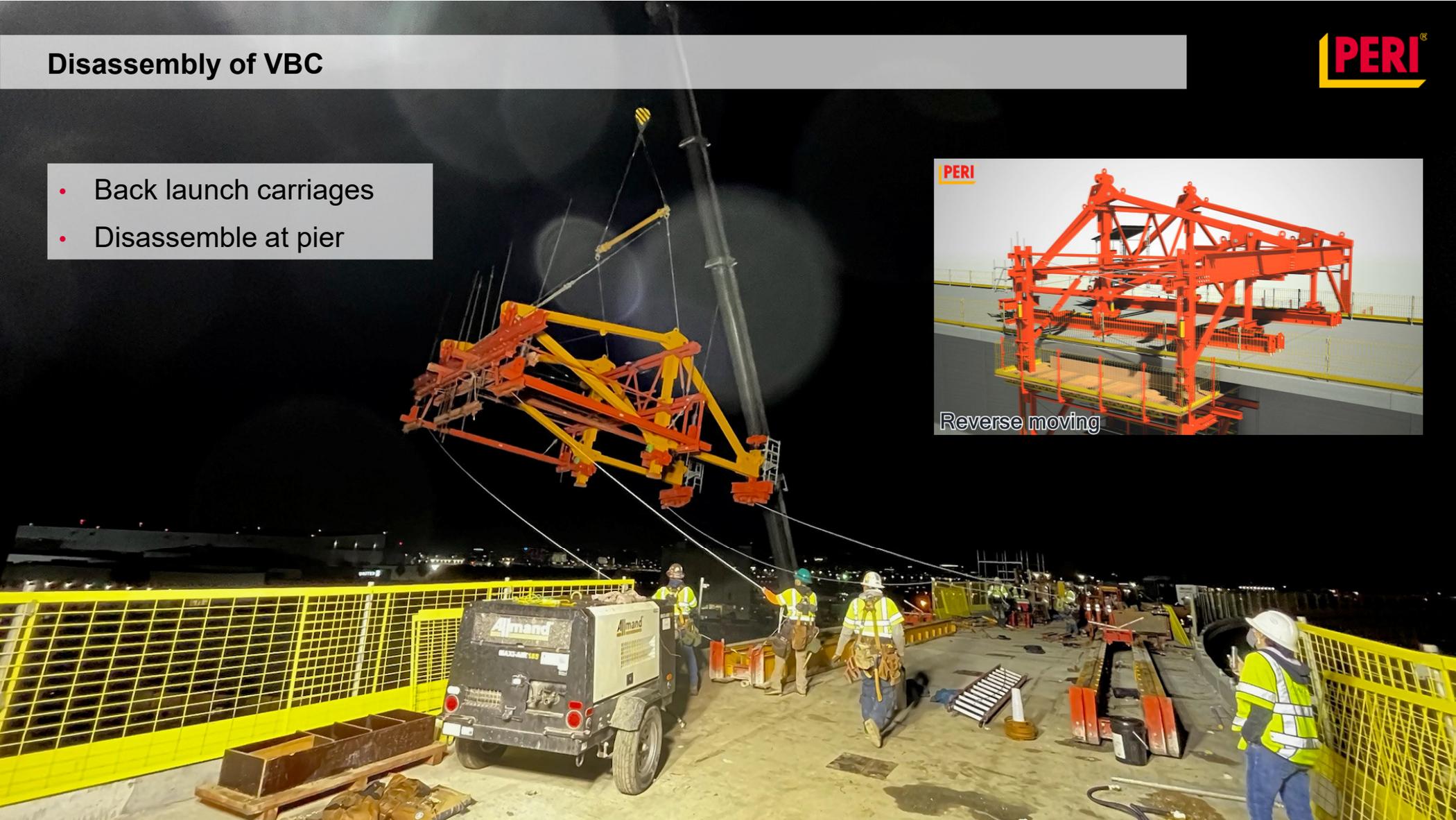
Disassembly of VBC

- Shift traffic
- Move carriages back



Disassembly of VBC

- Back launch carriages
- Disassemble at pier





THANK YOU, FOR YOUR ATTENTION Q&A

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